

December 16, 2021

Pacific Islands Judicial Education Programs

2021 Preliminary Fiscal Year Report

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This report describes the judicial education training programs funded by grants from the Department of the Interior in fiscal year 2021 benefiting the judiciaries of the American territories and Freely Associated States in the Pacific. This document is submitted to satisfy the reporting requirements stipulated in the Memorandum of Understanding signed with the Department of the Interior and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The report enables the Office of Insular Affairs of the Department of the Interior and the U.S. Congress to assess the performance of the Ninth Circuit's Pacific Islands Committee relative to its mission and stewardship of the funds entrusted to it. Additional copies of this report are available by sending a request to:

Mr. Russ Mathieson Office of the Circuit Executive James R. Browning U.S. Courthouse 95 7th Street, Ste.429 San Francisco, CA 94103 rmathieson@ce9.uscourts.gov

About the Pacific Islands Committee

The Judicial Council of the Ninth Circuit established the Pacific Islands Committee to fulfill the oversight responsibilities of the council and of the Judicial Conference of the United States with respect to the judiciaries of the American territories in the Pacific (American Samoa, Guam, and the Northern Mariana Islands) and of the former Trust Territories: the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau. The United States assisted with the formation of the judiciaries in these islands and the Pacific Islands Committee is charged with monitoring their judicial development. Traditionally, the courts of the Pacific administered justice with modest levels of resources.

The specific responsibilities of the Pacific Islands Committee include assisting in the development and provision of continuing judicial education and court professional training, and overall improvement of the administration of justice in the courts. The committee also has oversight responsibility for judicial education grants from the Department of the Interior, which provides the funding for the training activities contained in this report.

The Pacific Islands Committee is composed of federal judges appointed by the chief judge of the Ninth Circuit. In FY 2020-2021, the membership included:

Pacific Islands Committee	Title	2020-2021
Hon. M. Margaret McKeown	Chair Circuit Judge	United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit
Hon. A. Wallace Tashima	Senior Circuit Judge	United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit
Hon. Richard R. Clifton	Senior Circuit Judge	United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit
Hon. Morgan Christen	Circuit Judge	United States Court of Appeals, Ninth Circuit
Hon. Donald W. Molloy	Senior District Judge	District of Montana
Hon. Michael W. Mosman	Chief District Judge	District of Oregon
Hon. Frances Tydingco-Gatewood	Chief District Judge	District of Guam
Hon. Ramona Villagomez Manglona	Chief District Judge	District of the NMI
Ms. Elizabeth Smith *Ms. Susan Y. Soong	Circuit Executive Circuit Executive	Office of the Circuit Executive Office of the Circuit Executive
Ms. Renée S. Lorda	Assistant Circuit Executive	Office of the Circuit Executive
Mr. Russell W Mathieson	Education Specialist	Office of the Circuit Executive

^{*}Ms. Susan Y. Soong assumed the circuit executive position on Oct. 11, 2021.

Overview of the Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program

The Department of the Interior appropriates funds each fiscal year to the Ninth Circuit to provide judicial training programs in the Pacific territories and Freely Associated States. This funding, which is mandated by Congress, covers the cost of presenter/staff travel, training materials and the travel costs of attendees for judicial education programs developed for the American territories- and former territories- in the Pacific. Each year, the Pacific Islands Committee provides the DOI with a written report summarizing the programs and related expenses.

In fiscal year 2021, the courts of American Samoa, the Federated States of Micronesia, Guam, the Marshall Islands, the CNMI and Palau participated in a variety of virtual training programs developed in conjunction with subject matter experts, the Pacific Judicial Council and the Pacific Islands Committee. These training programs designed to strengthen court governance and the rule of law, improve judicial systems and processes, and develop the skills of newly appointed judicial officers and replace live training during the pandemic-related travel disruptions. The objectives of the training programs are:

- The training of judges to provide fair, impartial and speedy justice, with a bench imbued with integrity, professionalism and competence;
- The training of court leaders with ethical principles to train court staff and lead courts in the 21st century;
- The training of lawyers to provide a pool of qualified candidates to fill future judicial vacancies;
- The training of court interpreters to provide access to justice to local communities; and
- The training of probation officers, court security officers, and other court personnel to effectively and efficiently administer access to justice.

Program Development

The Pacific Islands Committee [PIC], which oversees the delivery of judicial training in these island jurisdictions, works closely with the Education Committee of the Pacific Judicial Council [PJC] to plan, develop, and deliver judicial training and court development services locally. In addition, the PIC works independently with the leadership of the judiciary of the Republic of the Marshall Islands to coordinate training consistent with the goals established by the judiciary's strategic plan and to provide scholarship opportunities to U.S. mainland trainings when those programs best serve the needs of the stakeholders. Compact Funds also support programs developed independently by the courts of the Federated States of Micronesia.

Target Audience

The assessment performed by the National Judicial College identifies the principal target audience for judicial training. This document, along with the FSM and RMI strategic plans, and the leadership of the judges who make up the PJC Education Committee, determine the training priorities each year. In fiscal year 2021, the highest educational needs have included leadership training, practical skills for court clerks, elder abuse training, and training to identify and address the impacts of secondary trauma on judges and court staff.

Measuring the Impact of Judicial Training

Each program is evaluated to determine the impact of professional development on judicial (or staff) knowledge, beliefs/attitudes, and skills. Evaluation assures that the beneficiaries of this training have the knowledge and skills required to perform their judicial branch responsibilities with fairness and integrity; preserving impartiality and access to the justice system; and ensuring the administration of justice as well as public trust and confidence in the judicial branch.

For each program, ongoing evaluation is carried out in order to monitor cost efficiencies and evaluate program impact. To enable effective evaluation, precisely defined learning objectives are established for each program developed or attended by a funded participant. Careful evaluation of each program by participants is carried out and a summary reviewed by the program planning committee.

The effectiveness of the judicial education programs developed in FY 2014 in terms of learning gain, attitudinal or behavioral change, and improved professional conduct and performance was measured by a combination of the following:

- Participant satisfaction and self-evaluation forms;
- Assessment of learning outcomes;
- Reports written and submitted by scholarship recipients and program attendees; and
- Review of court annual reports.

2021 Programs at-a-Glance

In fiscal year 2021, 19 judicial education projects were supported by funds from the Department of the Interior. The number of funded programs was greatly reduced from previous years because the COVID-19 pandemic and related travel bans were in place on many of the islands. Funding sources include the Technical Assistance Grant for judicial education awarded to the Ninth Circuit for training programs to benefit the judiciaries of American Samoa, Guam, the CNMI, and the Republic of Palau and Compact Funds for the Federated States of Micronesia (FSM) and the Republic of the Marshall Islands (RMI). The programs in this section are listed in chronological order and outcomes can be found beginning on page 13 of this report.

1. INTER RMI Court Interpreter Training

Dates: October 5-8, 2020
Location: Online via Zoom
Attendees: 4 Court Clerks
Total Cost: \$5,500.00
Funding: Compact Funds

2. NEURO Cannabis Series: Neuroscience, Pharmacokinetic, and Toxicology of

Cannabis

Dates: November 6, 2020 and November 18, 2020

Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 62 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$1,500.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

3. DRGDR Cannabis Series: Drugged Driving

Date: November 20, 2020 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 63 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$1,500.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

4. PRORA Cannabis Series: Sentencing, Probation, and Risk Assessment

Date: December 11, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 64 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$-0-

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

5. LEGSS Cannabis Series: How the Legalization of Marijuana and Hemp is

Impacting Search & Seizure

Date: December 18, 2020 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 62 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$1,500.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

6. SWWHY PJC Leadership Series: Start with Why

Date: January 21, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 121 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$8,832.63

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

7. CREVD NJC: Selected Criminal Evidence Issues

Dates: January 25-March 12, 2021

Location: Online Course

Attendee: 1 Judge Total Cost: \$689.00

Funding: Compact Funds

8.EVDEN NJC: Custom Evidence Series for RMI

Dates: February 4-March 18, 2021

Location: Online Instructor Led Training Series

Attendees: 8 Judges
Total Cost: \$8,352.50
Funding: Compact Funds

9. ELDER Elder Abuse

Dates: February 18-19, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 57 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$0

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

10. EATLS PJC Leadership Series: Leaders Eat Last

Date: February 25, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 123 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$8,832.63

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

11 OVRVW PJC - Overview of the Courts: Why Your Role Matters

Dates: March 16, 2021 and May 11, 2021

Location: Online via Zoom Attendees: 50 Court Staff

Total Cost: \$0

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

12. INFIN PJC Leadership Series: The Infinite Game

Dates: March 25, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 126 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$8,832.63

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

13. CNTRT NJC Contract Series for RMI

Dates: March 25 – May 14, 2021

Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 8 Judges
Total Cost: \$8,352.50

Funding: Compact Funds

14. CRJUR PJC: Criminal Jury Trials

Date: April 16, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom Attendees: 97 Court Staff

Total Cost: \$0

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

15. BTRST PJC Leadership Series: Building Trusting Teams

Date: April 22, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 132 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$10,000.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

16. CSMGT PJC: Case Management

Date: June 9, 2021
Location: Online via Zoom
Attendees: 71 Court Staff
Total Cost: \$1,000.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

17. TRAUM PJC: Secondary Trauma

Date: July 14, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Attendees: 125 Judges and Court Staff

Total Cost: \$4,000.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

18. NJCAJ NJC: Comprehensive Search and Seizure

Dates: September 27-30, 2021

Location: Ashville, NC
Attendee: 1 Judge
Total Cost: \$5,659.75

Funding: Technical Assistance Grant

19. LNKDN LinkedIn Learning Subscription

Dates: April 1, 2021-March 31, 2022

Location: E-Learning Licenses

Number: 50

Total Cost: \$7,750.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

19. LAPTP Purchase of Technology to Support Remote Learning

Date: September 27, 2021

Location: Purchase to Increase E-Learning Capacity

Number: 40

Total Cost: \$45,386.06

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PARTICIPANTS AND JURISDICTIONS SERVED

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Iosefa Faiai Associate Judge American Samoa District Court 2. Michael Kruse **Chief Justice** High Court of American Samoa Mamea Sala Jr. Associate Chief Judge American Samoa District Court Baccalaureate Mao IT Administrator American Samoa High Court **Edmund Pereira** Associate Judge American Samoa District Court 6. Elvis R. Pila Patea **Acting Associate Justice** High Court of American Samoa 7. Malcolm Polu **Chief Probation Officer** High Court of American Samoa Pita Pomele Associate Judge American Samoa District Court 9. Fiti Sunia Associate Justice High Court of American Samoa 10. Gwen Tauiliili-Langkilde District Court Judge Pro Temp American Samoa District Court 11. Tasina Tofili Associate Judge American Samoa District Court 12. Alaalafaga Tunupopo Associate Judge American Samoa District Court

Guam

1.	Enrique Aflague Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
2.	Joseph Aguon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
3.	Rosann Aguon	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
4.	Mark Alegarbes	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
5.	Dolores Anglen	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
6.	Amy Colleen Arceo	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
7.	Sophia Arrighi	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
8.	Hannah Arroyo	Clerk of Court	Supreme Court of Guam
9.	Curtis Aulerio	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
10.	Eileen Avilla	Deputy Clerk 1	Judiciary of Guam
11.	Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
12.	Jianna Balbas	Administrative Assistant	CSFC
13.	Joseph Bamba, Jr.	Supervisor	Guam Attorney General
14.	Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
15.	Dominic Bascon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
16.	Isa Baza	Senior Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
17.	Lisa Baza	Judicial Therapist	Superior Court/Client Services
18.	Geraldine Binondo	Management Officer	Probation, Judiciary of Guam
19.	Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
20.	Bonita Blas	Case manager	Judiciary of Guam
21.	Christine M Blas	Management Officer	Client Services and Family
			Counseling
22.	Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	Judiciary of Guam
23.	Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
24.	Michael Bordallo	Magistrate Judge	District Court of Guam

Deputy Clerk Supervisor

25. Evelyn Borja

Judiciary of Guam

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26.	James Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
27.	Michael Bumagat	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
28.	C'Anna Calamba	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
29.	Albert Caldeo	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
30.	Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
31.	June Carino	Special Projects Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
32.	Roseanna Castro	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
33.	Sheila Castro	Data Entry	Judiciary of Guam
34.	Geraldine Cepeda	Compiler of Laws	Supreme Court of Guam
35.	Rosa Ceribo	Management Officer	Office of the Public Guardian
36.	Josette Certeza	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
37.	Dianne Charfauros	Probation Officer II	Judiciary of Guam
38.	Sylvina Charfauros	Probation Officer II	Judiciary of Guam
39.	Christine Chargualaf	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
40.	Melissa Chargualaf	Senior Judicial therapist	Judiciary of Guam
41.	Deeann Choffat	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
42.	Ana Cornwell	Attorney II	Judiciary of Guam
43.	Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
44.	Antonio Cruz	Deputy Clerk II	Judiciary of Guam
45.	Benny Cruz	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
46.	Michelle Cruz	EAP/ADA Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
47.	Priscilla Cruz	Court Transcriber	Superior Court of Guam
48.	Sea Cruz	Drug Court Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
49.	Yvette Cruz	Program Coordinator III	Judiciary of Guam
50.	Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
51.	Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
52.	Dorene Damian	Court Fiscal Officer II	Judiciary of Guam
53.	Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
54.	Heidi Doogan	Court Reporter	U.S. District Court for the NMI
55.	Christina Duenas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
56.	Edgar Dumlao	Admin	Judiciary of Guam
57.	Sarah Elmore-Hernandez	Chief of Staff	Office of Mary Camacho Torres
58.	M. Erica Eschbach	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
59.	Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
60.	Grace Flores	Deputy Chief U.S. Probation Officer	U.S. Probation Office, NMI
61.	Veronica Flores	Court reporter	District Court of Guam
62.	Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
63.	Emma Gillan	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
64.	Jerry Guerrero	Acting Deputy Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
65.	Perry Guerrero II	Deputy Clerk II	Judiciary of Guam
66.	Dana Gutierrez	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
67.	Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam

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68.	Barbara Hattori	Systems Technology Administrator	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
69.	Scott Hermosilla	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
70.	Serena Hernandez	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
71.	Lisa Ibanez	Asst to the Compiler of Laws	Supreme Court of Guam
72.	Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Judiciary of Guam
73.	Christine Invencion	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
74.	Elyze Iriarte	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
75.	Julia Johnson	Senior Law Clerk	Superior Court
76.	B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Superior Court of Guam
77.	Alberto Lamorena	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
78.	Grace Lapid Rosadino	Program Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
79.	Don Lastimoza	Labor Law Enforcement Specialist	Guam Department of Labor
80.	Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk III	Superior Court of Guam
81.	Crystal Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk II	Judiciary of Guam
82.	Joseph Leon Guerrero	Deputy Chief Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
83.	Alicia Limtiaco	Dir. Policy, Planning & Com Relations	Judiciary of Guam
84.	Doris Mafnas	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
85.	Paul Mafnas	Senior Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
86.	Rodney-Joe Manibusan	Deputy Clerk III	Superior Court of Guam
87.	Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
88.	Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
89.	Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
90.	Meagan McDonald	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
91.	Stacy McDonald-Flores	Outreach Director	District Court of Guam
92.	Denise Mendiola	Probation Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
93.	Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
94.	Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
95.	Shyann Mojica	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
96.	Joanna Naputi	Judicial Social Worker II	Judiciary of Guam
97.	Edna Nego	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
98.	Laura Nishimura	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
99.	Rosanna O'Mallan	case manager	Judiciary of Guam
100.	. Rachael Orsini	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
101.	. Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
102.	. Antonette Padua	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
103.	. Cynthia Palacios	Administrative Specialist	District Court of Guam
104.	. Troy Pangelinan	Marshal of the Court	Judicary of Guam
105.	. Jocelyn Joy Paraliza	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
106	. Alan Paulino	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
107	. Natividad Pereda	Deputy Clerk II	Judiciary of Guam
108.	. Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
109	. Davilynn Perez	Chamber/Courtroom clerk	Superior Court of Guam

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	Erika Perez	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam, Probation
110.	ETIKA PETEZ	Case Manager	Services
111.	Hannah Perez	Human Resources Assistant	Judiciary of Guam
112.	K-lani Kay Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
113.	Linda Perez	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
114.	Theresa Perez	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
115.	Galo L. Perez Jr.	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
116.	Jessica Perez-Jackson	Administrative Services Officer	Supreme Court of Guam
117.	Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
118.	Andrew Quenga	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
119.	Roman Quinata	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
120.	Aaron Quitugua	Administrative Services Officer	Supreme Court of Guam
121.	Juan Rapadas	Clinical Psychologist	Judiciary of Guam/Client Services
122.	Vincent Reyes	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
123.	Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk III	Superior Court of Guam
124.	Aysha Roberto	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
125.	Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
126.	Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
127.	Roger Sabangan	Accounting Tech	Guam Law Library
128.	Cristina Sablan	CJIS Project Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
129.	Cynthia Sablan	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
130.	Josef Sablan	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
131.	Sheila Sablan	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
132.	Jolenamay San Agustin	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of guam
133.	Aubrienne Maria San Nicolas	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
134.	John San Nicolas	Supervisory U.S. Probation Officer	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
135.	Carlene Santos	Deputy Clerk II	Superior Court of Guam
136.	Charlene Santos	Deputy Clerk III	Supreme Court of Guam
137.	Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
138.	Melinda Santos	U.S. Probation Officer Specialist	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
139.	Rachelle Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
140.	Juanita Seman	Jury Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
141.	Kat Siguenza	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
142.	Benjamin Sison	Magistrate Judge	Superior Court of Guam
143.	Evelyn Suda	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
144.	Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
145.	Melinda Swavely	Attorney, Private Practice	Superior Court of Guam
146.	Moana Taijeron	Deputy Clerk I	Supreme Court of Guam
147.	Levana Tallada	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
	Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
	Cynthia Tiong	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
	Spencer Tolson	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
151.	Priscilla Torres	Court Transcriber	Judiciary of Guam

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152. Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
153. Roseanne Torres	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
154. Vanessa Torres	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
155. Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
156. Erica U. Dela Rosa	Program Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
157. Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
158. Jacob Unchangco	Deputy Clerk III	Judiciary of Guam
159. Emily Untalan	Detailed Jury Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
160. Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
161. David Welle	Language Assistance Manager	Judiciary of Guam
162. LouAnna Williams	Probation Officer II	Judiciary of Guam
163. Patrick Wolff	Lawyer	Superior Court of Guam
164. Virginia Yasuhiro	CSFC Administrator	Judiciary of Guam
165. Sonda Yatar	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
166. Rosaline Yellowhorse	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
167. Yoshinobu Israel Yoshinobu	Language Specialist	Judiciary of Guam

Northern Mariana Islands

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1.	Ignatia Aldan	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court
2.	Judy Aldan	Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
3.	Viola Alepuyo	Attorney	CNMI Judiciary
4.	Arlyn Arboleda	Family Court Services Specialist	Family Court Services Specialist
5.	Francine Atalig	Courtroom Deputy I	U.S. District Court for the NMI
6.	Ashley Babauta	Deputy Clerk II	CNMI Judiciary
7.	Delia Barcinas	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
8.	Matilde Bermudes-Rasa	Probation Officer II, Sup	Office of Adult Probation
9.	Bill Bezzant	Chief Deputy Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
10.	Wesley Bogdan	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
11.	Carmen Borja	Judicial Law Clerk	NMI Supreme Court
12.	Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
13.	Daniel Brown	Administrative Specialist	U.S. District Court for the NMI
14.	Matthew Brown	Staff Attorney	CNMI LRC
15.	Eva-Sophia Calvo	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Superior Court
16.	Frankie Camacho	Drug Court Compliance Officer	CNMI Superior Court
17.	Priscillia Camacho	Probation Officer	Office of Adult Probation
18.	Gregory Cenac	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
19.	Jenny Chhea	Law Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
20.	Fermin Dela Cruz	Administrative Specialist	CNMI Judiciary
21.	Sabrina Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	Superior Court
22.	Vivian Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Superior Court
23.	Edward Diaz	Drug Court Manager	CNMI Superior Court

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24.	Patrick Diaz	Clerk of Court	CNMI Superior Court
25.	Aiko Erungel	Court Operations Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
26.	Josephine Estrada	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
27.	Dante Fernandez	Intern	U.S. District Court for the NMI
28.	Branwen Francis	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
29.	Kenneth L. Govendo	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
30.	Michelle Guerrero	Administrative Officer	CNMI Judiciary
31.	Lallane Guiao	Generalist Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
32.	Amanda Hayes	Judicial Administrator	U.S. District Court for the NMI
33.	Albert Hicking	Website / Office Manger	CNMI Law Revision Commission
34.	Berliann Higgins	Probation Officer	Office of Adult Probation
35.	Weena Gwendolyn Iguel	CNMI Probation Officer II	CNMI Office of Adult Probation
36.	Perry Inos	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
37.	Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge / Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for the NMI
38.	Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
39.	John Layde	Law Clerk	CNMI Supreme Court
40.	Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
41.	Delia Magofna	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
42.	Bruce Mailman	Attorney	CNMI Supreme Court
43.	Robert Mang	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
44.	John Manglona	Justice	NMI Supreme Court
45.	Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for the NMI
46.	Daisy Mendiola	Deputy Clerk II	CNMI Judiciary
47.	Martha Mendiola	Procurement Officer	CNMI Judiciary
48.	Nadia Moses	Probation Officer 1	Office of Adult Probation
49.	Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
50.	Obi Onyeozili	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
51.	Dean Palacios	Exec. Legal Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
52.	Joann Pangelinan	Deputy Clerk	Tinian Superior Court
53.	Benjie Piteg	Probation Officer	Office of Adult Probation
54.	Jack Robinson	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
55.	Dolores Sablan	Caseworker	CNMI Superior Court: Drug Court
56.	Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
57.	Irene San Nicolas	Chamber Administrator	NMI Supreme Court
58.	Rebecca Santos	Judicial Assistant	NMI Superior Court
59.	Okalani Shiprit	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
60.	Simram Simram	Chief Probation Officer	Commonwealth Superior Court
61.	Gretchen Smith	Law Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
62.	James Stowell	Grants Administrator	CNMI Judiciary
			Ch 1 h 1 1 1 1

Chief Marshal

Deputy Clerk

Deputy Marshal I

Deputy Attorney General

63. Jason Tarkong

64. Lillian Tenorio

65. Adeline Tereyama

66. Maria Paulina Tudela

CNMI Judiciary

CNMI Judiciary

General

CNMI Office of the Attorney

Marshals Service Division

Northern Mariana Islands, Continued

67. Novelyn Wania-Tenorio Deputy Clerk III CNMI Judiciary

68. Timothy Wesley Operations Supervisor U.S. District Court for the NMI

Marshall Islands

Daniel Cadra Chief Justice RMI Supreme Court
 Lucky Caios Associate Judge RMI District Court

3. Nixon David Associate Judge RMI Traditional Rights Court

4. Carl Ingram Chief Justice **RMI High Court** 5. Court Clerk **RMI Judiciary** Kiaboke Iseia 6. Davidson Jajo Associate Judge **RMI District Court** 7. Melissa Joe **Court Clerk RMI Judiciary**

8. Ingrid Kabua Chief Clerk Marshall Islands Judiciary

9. Kristen Kaminaga Court Clerk RMI Judiciary

10. Grace Leban Chief Judge RMI Traditional Rights Court

Assistant Clerk of Courts 11. Tanya Lomae **RMI Judiciary** 12. Hainrick Moore **Deputy Clerk of Courts RMI Judiciary** Namiko Obeketang Court Clerk **RMI Judiciary** 13. 14. A. Tarry Paul Presiding Judge **RMI District Court**

15. Witten Philippo Associate Justice Marshall Islands High Court

Federated State of Micronesia

19.

20.

Lincoln Abraham Deputy Marshal 1. Pohnpei Supreme Court 2. Sandy Albert Chief Clerk **FSM Supreme Court** 3. **David Alfons** Administrative Officer Pohnpei Supreme Court 4. Lovelynn Berdon **Assistant Clerk Of Court FSM Supreme Court** 5. Josephine Cantero Assistant Registrar Court of Land Tenure Beauleen Carl-Worswick 6. **Associate Justice FSM Supreme Court** 7. Mayleen David Secretary Court Reporter **FSM Supreme Court** Administrative Officer 8. Benjamin Ekiek Court of Land Tenure 9. Alex Elias **Probation Officer** Chuuk State Supreme Court 10. Esmirelda Jean Elias **Assistant Clerk** Pohnpei Supreme Court 11. Efler Eliou **Assistant Clerk of Court** Pohnpei Supreme Court 12. Rusen Eliou Court Clerk Pohnpei State Court Emirano Eperiam Court Marshal Pohnpei Supreme Court 13. Clara Falan **Probation Officer** 14. Yap State Court 15. Catherine Fattinag **Assistant Clerk** Yap State Court Prescilla Figir **Deputy Chief Clerk** Yap State Court 16. 17. Carlyn Gallen Chamber Clerk Pohnpei Supreme Court 18. Peter Garangmau Ombudsman FSM Supreme Court Yap

Chief Clerk

Assistant Clerk of Court

Julianne Giley

Emiliani Gilpong

Yap State Court

FSM Supreme Court

Federate	d States of Micronesia, Conti	nued	
21.	Gustin S. Harris	Court Director	Pohnpei Supreme Court
22.	Senda Helgen	Deputy/Assistant Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
23.	Atarino Helieisar	Chief Law Librarian & Publication Manager	FSM Supreme Court
24.	Justin Hetiback	Appellate Clerk	Pohnpei Supreme Court
25.	Heather Lee	Staff Attorney	Pohnpei Supreme Court
26.	Nathaniel S. Lohn	Assistant Clerk	Pohnpei Supreme Court
27.	Jackson Luke	Chief Marshal	Pohnpei Supreme Court
28.	Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
29.	Roxshyll Moody	Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
30.	Emeliana Musrasrik-Carl	Director Of Court Administration	FSM Supreme Court
31.	Harry Narruhn	State Justice Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court
32.	Bethwell O'sonis	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender
33.	Airin Palik	Acting Chief Clerk	Kosrae State Court
34.	Tulpe Penrose	Secretary/Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
35.	Tulpe Penrose	Secretary Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
36.	Johnny Peter	Chief Clerk of Courts	Pohnpei Supreme Court
37.	Melisa Petrus	Assistant Clerk of Court	FSM Supreme Court
38.	Kenye Phillip	Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
39.	Libuw Pongliyab	Administrative Director	Yap State Court
40.	Jayson Robert	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
41.	Timoci Romanu	Acting FSM Chief Public Defender	FSM Supreme Court
42.	Kimbert Route	Assistant Clerk of Court	Court of Land Tenure
43.	Marvin Rubothin	Assistant Clerk	Yap State Court
44.	Repeat Samuel	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
45.	Jackleen Santiago	Principal Clerk	Court of Land Tenure
46.	Bernie Scaliem	Court Marshall	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
47.	Jacklynn Sepety	Clerk Typist	Court of Land Tenure
48.	Rosemary Smith	Chamber Clerk	Pohnpei Supreme Court
49.	Atrina Soichy	Secretary/Court Reporter/Acoc	FSM Supreme Court
50.	Brenson Solomon	Court Marshal	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
51.	Thomas Thiesen	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
52.	Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
53.	Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court
54.	Kerio Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
55.	Larry Wentworth	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
56.	Chang William	Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
57.	Belan Yoma	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

	Palau		
1.	Sherene Adolf	Courtroom Clerk Interpreter 1	Land Court
2.	Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
3.	Lovey Alfonso	Deputy Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
4.	Ikrebai Blesam	Chamber Clerk	Palau Judiciary
5.	Rachel Dimitruk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court
6.	Mark Doran	Senior Legal Counsel	Palau Supreme Court
7.	Syringa Gulibert	Property Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
8.	Hasinta Idechong	Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary
9.	Zonalynn Jonathan	Chamber Clerk/Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
10.	Efrecia Kazuma	Clerk II	Palau Supreme Court
11.	Lue Dee Kotaro	Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Supreme Court
12.	Sebelau Kual	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
13.	Ryobch Luii	Budget Officer	Palau Judiciary
14.	Bodarlynn Ngiraibai	Clerk I	Palau Supreme Court
15.	Nikolas Ngirailild	Property Manager	Palau Supreme Court
16.	Keith Ngirchomlei	Marshal I	Marshal Division
17.	Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
18.	Vivian Ngirngetrang	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
19.	Myla Oimei	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter	Judiciary
20.	Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
21.	Vernice Rechebei	Chief Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
22.	Persilla Rengiil	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
23.	Flavin Rubasch	Marshal III	Palau Judiciary
24.	Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial
			Division
25.	Connie Joy Saburo	Assistant Law Librarian	Palau Supreme Court
26.	Kathleen Salii	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division,
27.	Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
28.	Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
29.	Johnny Sokau	Chief Marshal	Palau Judiciary
30.	Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
31.	Sylver Swenny	Clerk II	Palau Supreme Court
32.	Biusech Tabelual	Courtroom Clerk Interpreter	Palau Supreme Court
33.	Asterio Takashi	Chief Public Defender	Palau Supreme Court
34.	Leia Taro	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
35.	Efrin Tellei	Marshal I	Palau Judiciary
36.	Madeline Tengeluk	Land Court Mediation Coordinator	Palau Land Court
37.	Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
38.	Bris Ulechong	Courtroom Interpreter 1	Palau Supreme Court
39.	Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter III	Palau Supreme Court

Court and	Community Partners (Tra	ined at no Additional Expense)	
1.	Anthony Aguon	Aguon Law Office, LLC	CNMI
2.	Kathleen Aguon	Guam Public Defender Service Corp.	Guam
3.	Ronald B Aguon	University of Guam	Guam
4.	Roxanne Aguon	Archdiocese of Agana (St. Anthony Parish)	Guam
5.	Fred Alig	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
6.	Candise Aragon	Guam State Clearinghouse	Guam
7.	Lucy Araneta	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
8.	Anita Arriola	Arriola Law Firm	Guam
9.	Sandra Arriola	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
10.	Carmencita Atalig	FHP	Guam
11.	Tufanua Avegalio	Dept. of Human and Social Services	American Samoa
12.	Urbano Babauta	CNMI Office of the Attorney General	CNMI
13.	Robinette Balajadia	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
14.	Joseph Bamba, Jr.	Guam Attorney General	Guam
15.	Dwayne Bass	GCASAFV	Guam
16.	Carol Fitch Baulos	Attorney	Guam
17.	Kassi Berg	Palau Supreme Court	Palau
18.	Jose Bermudes	CNMI Legislative Bureau	CNMI
19.	Keisha Blaise	CNMI OAG	CNMI
20.	Alex Blanquisco	Highway Patrol Division - Guam	Guam
21.	Dean Blas	Department Of Youth Affairs	Guam
22.	Francisco Blas	The Salvation Army	Guam
23.	Eric Borja	The Salvation Army	Guam
24.	JoeLyn Borja	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
25.	Vincent Borja	Office of Senator Frank Blas Jr.	Guam
26.	D. Graham Botha	GPA	Guam
27.	Melanie Brennan	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
28.	William Brennan	Arriola Law Firm	Guam
29.	Terrence M. Brooks	Brooks Concepcion Law, P.C.	Guam
30.	Matthew Brown	CNMI LRC	CNMI
31.	Angelo Bueno	Guam Police Department	Guam
32.	Norma M Bulatao	HSP	Guam
33.	Kelley Butcher	USAF	Guam
34.	Cesar Cabot	Guam	Guam
35.	Cynthia Cabot	Guam Coalition Against Sexual Assault & Family Violence	Guam
36.	John Cabrera	NMPASI	CNMI
37.	Catherine Cachero	Marianas Legal Strategy Group	CNMI
38.	ToneeLee Campos	Guam Coalition	Guam
39.	Leonora Candaso	Department of Administration	Guam
40.	Mariano Carlos	Palau Supreme Court	Palau
41.	Katrina Carranza	Westcare	Guam
42.	Steven Carrara	IT&E	Guam
43.	Joeann Casim	Case Management Service/HSP	Guam

Court and	Community Partners (Train	ned at no Additional Expense), Continued	
44.	Roseanna Castro	Judiciary of Guam	Guam
45.	William M. Castro	35th Guam Legislature	Guam
46.	Francis Choay	Yap State Police	Micronesia
47.	Kelly Clark	GWA	Guam
48.	Georgette Concepcion	Law Firm	Guam
49.	Jennifer Cornely	Law Firm	Guam
50.	Michael Crane	KSPLA	Palau
51.	Michael Crisostomo	St. Anthony Church	Guam
52.	Benjamin Cruz	Office of Public Accountability	Guam
53.	Dawn Cruz	The Salvation Army	Guam
54.	Felicia Cruz	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
55.	Nicole Cruz	Arriola Law Firm	Guam
56.	Orion Cruz	Republic of Palau	Palau
57.	Stacey Ann Cruz	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
58.	Carmen Damian	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
59.	Zachary Damian	Camacho Calvo Law Group	Guam
60.	Marvin Desamito	Guam Police Department	Guam
61.	Frances H. Diaz	Team Koka	CNMI
62.	Monika Diaz	Voices of the CNMI	CNMI
63.	Karlo Dizon	Attorney	Guam
64.	Emily Dresslar	Office of the Attorney General	American Samoa
65.	Athena Duenas	Guam	Guam
66.	Ronalyn Echon	National Family Caregiver Support Program	Guam
67.	Brian Eggleston	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
68.	Sarah Elmore	Guam Legislature	Guam
69.	Evangeline Escuadra	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
70.	Michael Evangelista	Michael N. Evangelista, LLC.	CNMI
71.	Moses Finray	Yap State Police	Micronesia
72.	Chuck Flores	Department of Agriculture	Guam
73.	Tisha Flores	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam

Law Office of Michael D. Flynn

Health Services of the Pacific

Department of Administration

Alternate Public Defender

Office of the Attorney General

Office of the Special Prosecutor

WestCare Pacific Islands

Palau Supreme Court

The Salvation Army

CNMI

GSC

WestCare

GHURA

CHCC

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Michael D. Flynn, Jr.

Sean Frink

Joy Gabriel

Judith Gagan

Roy Gamboa

Justine Gaminde

Francesca Gatuz

Ana Maria Gayle Elvira Gisog

Jonathan Glass

Larry Goddard

Jacob Gordin

Nancy Gottfried

Christopher Francisco

Guam

Guam

CNMI

Guam

Guam

Guam

Guam

Guam

Guam

Guam

CNMI

Palau

Palau

CNMI

Coı	urt and (Community Partners (Trained	d at no Additional Expense), Continued	
	88.	Christopher Grantham	The Salvation Army	Guam
	89.	Matthew Gregory	CNMI	CNMI
	90.	Ray Haddock	Attorney	Guam
	91.	Yusuke Haffeman-	Guam OAG	Guam
		Udagawa		
	92.	Brian Hahn	TOHGE Corporation	Guam
	93.	Mark Hanson	Private Practice CNMI	CNMI
	94.	Doug Hartig	Attorney	CNMI
	95.	Stephen Hattori	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
	96.	Collin Heise	Yap State Police	Micronesia
	97.	David Highsmith	PDSC	Guam
	98.	Joe Hill	Joe Hill Law Firm	CNMI
	99.	Charity Hodson	Law Office of Charity R. Hodson	CNMI
	100.	Brandon Holm	GBHWC - Guam Focus on Life	Guam
	101.	Wesley Horlings	Law Offices of Wesley Horlings	Guam
	102.	Nathan Horn	Guam Coalition	Guam
	103.	Tamara Hutzler	Palau Supreme Court	Palau
	104.	Marie Jao	Guam Coalition Against Sexual Assault and Family Violence	Guam
	105.	Cecilia Javier	Office of Highway Safety, Guam	Guam
	106.	Jocelyn Jesus	Catholic Social Services	Guam
	107.	Richard Johnson	Blair, Sterling, Johnson & Martinez, PC	Guam
	108.	Ryan Johnson	Blair Sterling Johnson & Martinez, PC	Guam
	109.	Maya Kara	Mailman & Kara, LLC	CNMI
	110.	Brengyei Katosang	Law Firm of Siegfried B. Nakamura	Palau
	111.	Steven Kessell	CNMI AG's Office	CNMI
	112.	Jennifer Killion	Micronesian Resource Center	Guam
	113.	Linda Laba	Oasis	Guam
	114.	Ma. Gail Labatete	Marianas Health Services	CNMI
	115.	Carla Anysia Laguana	Guam Department of Agriculture	Guam
	116.	Donna Lawrence	Office of Guam Attorney General	Guam
	117.	Evangeline Leapai	Dept. of Human and Social Services	American Samoa
	118.	Jessica Lee	Office of Attorney General Guam Prosecution Division	Guam
	119.	Clyde Lemons Jr	None	Guam
	120.	Stephen Leon Guerrero	DOJ	Guam
	121.	Vincent Leon Guerrero	Attorney	Guam
	122.	Xinger Liu	New Development Bank	Palau
	123.	Jenna Liwanag	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
	124.	Steven Liyon	Yap State Police	Micronesia
	125.	Jean Macalinao	Westcare Pacific Islands	Guam
	126.	Oliver Manglona	Attorney	CNMI
	127.	Walter Manglona	Office on Aging	CNMI
	128.	Evelyn Manibusan	DPHSS, Division of Senior Citizens	Guam

Court and	Community Partners (Train	ed at no Additional Expense), Continued	
129.	Michelle Manibusan	Guam Legislature	Guam
130.	Wilfred Mann	Superior Court	Guam
131.	Rawlen Mantanona	Cabot Mantanona LLP	Guam
132.	Jesse Martin	Micronesia Resource Center	Guam
133.	Jehan'Ad Martinez	Blair Sterling Johnson & Martinez	Guam
134.	Judy Matautia	American Samoa Alliance Against Domestic & Sexual Violence	American Samoa
135.	Dolores Mateo	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
136.	Ebil Matsutaro	Law Office of Siegfried B. Nakamura	Palau
137.	Duncan McCully	The Law Offices of Duncan G. McCully, P.C.	Guam
138.	MonaMarie Mendiola	Transforming Ourselves through Healing Growth and Enrichment (TOHGE)	Guam
139.	Stephanie Mendiola	Office of the Attorney General	Guam
140.	Christopher Mesa	TOHGE	Guam
141.	Maximo Mida	Attorney	Micronesia
142.	Adriene Mijares	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
143.	Jason Mitchell	Mitchell Law Firm, LLC	Guam
144.	Samuel Mok	Mok Law LLC	CNMI
145.	Alisha Molyneux	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
146.	Mike Moomtam	Yap State Police	Micronesia
147.	Robert Morris	American Samoa Attorney General's Office	American Samoa
148.	John Morrison	Guam Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
149.	Terezo Mortera	Guam San Jose Homeless Shelter	Guam
150.	Cathleen Moylan	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
151.	Fata Muao	Dept. of Human and Social Services	American Samoa
152.	John Mugol	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
153.	Tina Muna Barnes	Guam Legislature	Guam
154.	Chelsa Muna-Brecht	Guam Department of Agriculture	Guam
155.	Christa J. Boyd-Nafstad	Attorney General's Office	Palau
156.	Mercy Nena	Micronesian Resource Center	Guam
157.	Brien Sers Nicholas	Law Office of Brien Sers Nicholas	CNMI
158.	Allison Nixon	Attorney at Law	Palau
159.	Jean Pierre Nogues	NMI Public Defender Office	CNMI
160.	James Norcross	Attorney	CNMI
161.	Kaitlyn Norton	Public Defender Service Corporation	Guam
162.	Abbi Novotny	Office of Attorney General	CNMI
163.	Raynold Oilouch	Palau Bar Association Member	Palau
164.	Doris Pablo	Catholic Charities	Guam
165.	Jenavie Pablo	Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority	Guam
166.	Journey Palaganas	Health Services of the Pacific	Guam
167.	Chad Palomo	Dept. of Public Health & Social Services	Guam
168.	Zita Pangelinan	Dept. of Public Health & Social Services	Guam
169.	Yvonne Paulino	Dept. of Youth Affairs	Guam
170.	Jordan Pauluhn	Office of the Attorney General	Guam

Court and	Community Partners (Train	ed at no Additional Expense), Continued	
171.	Paulia Pelenato	Department Human & Social Services	American Samoa
172.	Jude Perez	Highway Patrol Division	Guam
173.	Kristina Perez	Office of Vice Speaker Telena Cruz Nelson	Guam
174.	Rosario Perez	WestCare Pacific Islands, Bright Futures	Guam
175.	Sabina Perez	Guam Legislature	Guam
176.	Aida Pierce	Guam Police Department	Guam
177.	Joseph Przyuski	Office of the Public Auditor	CNMI
178.	Del Quinata	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
179.	Jason Quitugua	TOHGE	Guam
180.	Michele Rabon	Department of Administration, HRD, Benefits Branch	Guam
181.	Richard Ragadio	Guam Department of Agriculture	Guam
182.	Daniel Ramngen	Yap Police	Micronesia
183.	Jeanne Rayphand	Northern Marianas Protection and Advocacy Systems, Inc. (NMPASI)	CNMI
184.	Debrah Retuyan	Joint Committee on Compact Review and Planning	Micronesia
185.	Charles Reyes	NMI Office of the Attorney General	CNMI
186.	Charles Reyes	NMI Bar	CNMI
187.	Morgan Reyes	Guam Police Department	Guam
188.	Rosalind Reyes	PUBLIC DEFENDER SERVICE CORP.	Guam
189.	Valerie Reyes	Guam	Guam
190.	William Ridpath	Palau Supreme Court	Palau
191.	Nathan Rios	Department of Agriculture	Guam
192.	Daime Rivera	Westcare Pacific Islands	Guam
193.	Peter Sablan	Public Defender	CNMI
194.	Sharleen Sablan	NMPASI	CNMI
195.	Lal Sakuma	Palau Bar association	Palau
196.	Frances Salas	Catholic Charities	Guam
197.	John San Nicolas	U.S. Probation Office	Guam
198.	Philomena San Nicolas	Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority	Guam
199.	Rosetta San Nicolas	U.S. Attorney's Office	Guam
200.	Reina Sanchez	Guam Behavioral Health and Wellness Center	Guam
201.	Suzane Santiago-Hinkle	Law Office of Minakshi V. Hemlani	Guam
202.	GageMichael Santos	Guam Department of Agriculture	Guam
203.	Marcelene Santos	Office of the Public Guardian / Supreme	Guam
204.	Pauline Santos	Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority	Guam
205.	Robert Santos	Highway Patrol Division - Guam	Guam
206.	Sophia Santos Diaz	Office of the Governor of Guam	Guam
207.	William Satterberg	Law Offices of William R. Satterberg, Jr.	Guam
208.	Paul Sayama	Guam Police Department	Guam
209.	Nanette Sayama-Toves	Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority	Guam
210.	Rebecca L. Schuster	Environmental Quality Protection Board	Palau
211.	Vina Seelam	Office of the Public Defender	CNMI

Court and	Community Partners (Traine	d at no Additional Expense), Continued	
212.	Jerrlyn Senior	Office of the Vice President - Republic of Palau	Palau
213.	Joiel Setik	Micronesian Resource Center (Manelu)	Guam
214.	Regina Shiroma	WestCare Pacific Islands	Guam
215.	Vameline Singeo	Law Office of Vameline Singeo	Palau
216.	Mark Smith	Law Offices of Mark S. Smith	Guam
217.	Amber Stovall	Guam Housing and Urban Renewal Authority	Guam
218.	Adam Suharto	Guam Legislature	Guam
219.	Michael Suzuki	Catholic Social Services	Guam
220.	Nancy Tagaloa	Diocese of Samoa - Pago	American Samoa
221.	Telo Taitague	35th Guam Legislature	Guam
222.	Carm Tenorio	Judiciary of Guam	Guam
223.	Jacqueline Terlaje	Judiciary of Guam	Guam
224.	John Terlaje	Law Office of John C. Terlaje	Guam
225.	John Terlaje	Law office of John Terlaje	Guam
268.	Therese Terlaje	Guam Legislature	Guam
269.	Emily Thinfan	Department of Youth Affairs	Guam
270.	Jacqueline Thinom-Pong	Guam Legislature	Guam
271.	Denise Thomsen	Yap State Police	Micronesia
272.	Elsie Tilipao	Mañe'lu	Guam
273.	Whatson Tomy	Office of Protection & Advocacy for the Disabled	American Samoa
274.	Johnson Toribiong	Northern Marianas Protection & Advocacy Systems, Inc.	CNMI
275.	Edwin Torres	Micronesian Resource Center/Mañe'lu	Guam
276.	Joaquin Torres	Palau Supreme Court/Palau Bar Association	Palau
277.	Mary Torres	Razzano Walsh & Torres, P.C.	Guam
278.	Phillip Torres s	Torres Brothers, LLC	CNMI
279.	Mary Camacho Torre	Liheslaturan Guahan	Guam
280.	Victorino Torres	36th Guam Legislature	Guam
281.	Vincent Deleon Guerrero, JR	Guam	Guam
282.	AM Toves	Pacific Legal Team, PC	Guam
283.	Angela Toves	Torres Brothers, LLC	CNMI
284.	Allison Trout	Attorney General's Office	Guam
285.	Phillip Tydingco	Sanctuary Inc.	Guam
286.	Deriann Uehara Martin	Republic of Palau	Palau
287.	Calvin Umezurike	Office of Attorney General	Guam
288.	Samuel Umi	Mañe'lu	Guam
289.	Samantha Uncangco	Umez Law Firm	Guam
290.	Faith Vaifanua	Dept. of Human and Social Services	American Samoa
291.	Dorianne Walker	Guam Coalition Against Sexual Assault and Family Violence	Guam
292.	Joshua Walsh	Office of the Attorney General	American Samoa

Court and Community Partners (Trained at no Additional Expense), Continued Guam Legal Services Corporation, Disability 293. **Robert Weinberg** Guam **Law Center** 294. Mary Louise Wheeler Attorney Guam 295. Michael White Attorney General's Office Guam 296. Kulian William Horecky Law Office Guam 297. Vanessa Williams The Law Offices of Michael A. White, LLC CNMI 298. Marianne Woloschuk FSM Public Defender Micronesia 299. Shannen Wong-Mendiola Cannabis Control Board Guam 300. Rebecca Wrightson Guam Coalition Against Sexual Assault and Guam **Family Violence** 301. Arlene Yamagata Office of Vocational Rehabilitation Guam 302. Cabot Mantanona LLP Guam Heather Zona

2021 Program Highlights and Outcomes

1. INTER RMI Court Interpreter Training

Dates: October 5-8, 2020

Location: Majuro

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

This course focused on the court interpreter's role and ethics guidelines for court interpreters. The course allowed participants to practice skills in the areas of site translation, simultaneous translation, vocabulary building and note taking skills. These practical activities were designed to encourage short term and long - term memory development. Such activities included learning to listen for meaning, memory exercises, shadowing, dual task training, paraphrasing and sight translation.

PROGRAM BUDGET

INTER	Compact Funds	Totals
Tuition & Fees		
Professional Fee	\$5,500.00	
Totals	\$5,500.00	\$5,500.00
Total Expenses	\$5,500.00	\$5,500.00

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact

Name	Title	Court
Kaiboke Iseia	Court Clerk	RMI Judiciary
Melissa Joe	Court Clerk	RMI Judiciary
Kristen Kaminaga	Court Clerk	RMI Judiciary
Namiko Obeketang	Court Clerk	RMI Judiciary

2. NEURO Cannabis Series: Neuroscience, Pharmacokinetic, and Toxicology of Cannabis

Dates: November 6, 2020 and November 18, 2020

Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The session focused on how cannabis and alcohol use affect the brain including a discussion about the chemical composition of marijuana, the function of neurotransmitters in the brain, the endocannabinoid system and the studies that discuss alcohol and marijuana chronic use and its impact on the brain and body. It takes sophisticated neuroscience and toxicology concepts and makes them understandable to the layperson.

PROGRAM BUDGET

NEURO	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Per Diem			
Participants	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00
Totals	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00
Total Expenses	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Rosann Aguon	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Viola Alepuyo	Attorney	CNMI Judiciary
Dolores Anglen	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sophia Arrighi	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Bonita Blas	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Wesley Bogdan	Assoc. Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Michael Bordallo	Magistrate Judge	District Court of Guam
Michael Bumagat	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Melissa Chargualaf	Senior Judicial therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Deeann Choffat	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Ana Cornwell	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rachel Dimitruk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court
Mark Doran	Senior Legal Counsel	Palau Supreme Court
Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Kenneth L. Govendo	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Superior Court of Guam
Perry Inos	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
Christine Invencion	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Elyze Iriarte	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Superior Court of Guam
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge/Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Kevin Kirk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court/Bar Association

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

SeBelau Kual	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court/Probation Office
Alberto Lamorena	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Alicia Limtiaco	Dir. Policy, Planning & Community Relations	Judiciary of Guam
Paul Mafnas	Senior Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Bruce Mailman	Attorney	CNMI Supreme Court
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for NMI
Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Denise Mendiola	Probation Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Obi Onyeozili	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Jessica Perez-Jackson	Administrative Services Officer/Chamber Clerk	Supreme Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Andrew Quenga	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Persilla Rengl	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
Aysha Roberto	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Kathleen Sal	Presiding Justice	Trial Division, Palau Supreme Court

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
Benjamin Sison	Magistrate Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Swavely	Attorney, Private Practice	Superior Court of Guam
asterio takashi	Chief Public Defender	Palau Supreme Court
Spencer Tolson	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanne Torres	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Patrick Wolff	Lawyer	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Clara Falan	Probation Officer	Yap State Court
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

3. DRGDR Drugged Driving

Date: November 20, 2020 Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Much is changing in cannabis, opioids, other drugs and driving. Jurisdictions are experiencing an increase in drugged driving issues. According to the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's (NHTSA) Report and the Governor's Highway Safety Office/FAAR Report, drugged driving surpassed alcohol and driving in roadway fatalities in the U.S. for the first time in history in the last two years.

This presentation offered the studies that discuss how and why marijuana and other drugs affect driving. It identified the findings of studies and reports related to THC impairment; indicia of impairment and SFSTs in cannabis driving cases and impairment in other drug cases. It included hot topics in drugged driving cases including testing and cases of interest.

PROGRAM BUDGET

DRGDR	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Per Diem			
Participants	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00
Totals	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00
Total Expenses	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Rosann Aguon	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Viola Alepuyo	Attorney	CNMI Judiciary
Dolores Anglen	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sophia Arrighi	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Bonita Blas	Case manager	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Wesley Bogdan	Assoc. Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Michael Bordallo	Magistrate Judge	District Court of Guam
Michael Bumagat	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Melissa Chargualaf	Senior Judicial therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Deeann Choffat	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Ana Cornwell	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rachel Dimitruk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court

Mark Doran	Senior Legal Counsel	Palau Supreme Court
Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Kenneth L. Govendo	Associate Judge	Superior Court, CNMI
Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Superior Court of Guam
Perry Inos	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
Christine Invencion	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Elyze Iriarte	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Superior Court of Guam
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge / Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Kevin Kirk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court/Bar Association
SeBelau Kual	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court/Probation Office
Alberto Lamorena	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Alicia Limtiaco	Dir. Policy, Planning & Community Relations	Judiciary of Guam
Paul Mafnas	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam

Bruce Mailman	Attorney	CNMI Supreme Court
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for NMI
Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Denise Mendiola	Probation Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Obi Onyeozili	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Jessica Perez-Jackson	Chamber Clerk	Supreme Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Andrew Quenga	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Persilla Rengl	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
Aysha Roberto	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Kathleen Sal	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
Benjamin Sison	Magistrate Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Swavely	Attorney, Private Practice	Superior Court of Guam
asterio takashi	Chief Public Defender	Palau Supreme Court
Spencer Tolson	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanne Torres	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Patrick Wolff	Lawyer	Superior Court of Guam

Name	Title	Court
Clara Falan	Probation Officer	Yap State Court
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government

4. PRORA Cannabis Series: Sentencing, Probation, and Risk Assessment

Date: December 11, 2020 Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Individualized sentencing is critical for the effective and efficient use of judicial resources in addressing impaired driving cases. Individual defendants present different risks and have different needs to be addressed as part of probation in reducing their recidivism. The terms and conditions of sentencing and probation on an impaired driving case can be effectively designed to significantly reduce recidivism and increase public safety. How can we accurately gauge an impaired driver's likelihood to reoffend? How can we effectively identify their level and type of needs? How can the principles of monitoring; accountability to the court; and rewards and sanctions be effectively used? What kind of effect on recidivism and public safety can we have by effectively addressing an individual impaired driver's risks and needs? This presentation helped answer those questions and identify the screening, assessment and probation tools available to significantly reduce recidivism among impaired drivers, collisions, injuries and deaths.

PROGRAM BUDGET

PRORA	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Per Diem			
Participants	\$-0-	\$-0-	\$-0-
Totals	\$-0-	\$-0-	\$-0-
Total Expenses	\$-0-	\$-0-	\$-0-

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Rosann Aguon	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Viola Alepuyo	Attorney	CNMI Judiciary
Dolores Anglen	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sophia Arrighi	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Bonita Blas	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Wesley Bogdan	Assoc. Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Michael Bordallo	Magistrate Judge	District Court of Guam
Michael Bumagat	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Melissa Chargualaf	Senior Judicial therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Deeann Choffat	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Ana Cornwell	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rachel Dimitruk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court

Mark Doran	Senior Legal Counsel	Palau Supreme Court
Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Kenneth L. Govendo	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Superior Court of Guam
Perry Inos	Associate Justice	CNMI Judiciary
Christine Invencion	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Elyze Iriarte	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Superior Court of Guam
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge / Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Kevin Kirk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court/Bar Association
SeBelau Kual	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court/Probation Office
Alberto Lamorena	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Alicia Limtiaco	Dir. Policy, Planning & Community Relations	Judiciary of Guam

Paul Mafnas	Senior Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Bruce Mailman	Attorney	CNMI Supreme Court
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for NMI
Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Denise Mendiola	Probation Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	case manager	Judiciary of Guam
Obi Onyeozili	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Jessica Perez-Jackson	Administrative Services Officer/Chamber Clerk	Supreme Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Andrew Quenga	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Persilla Rengl	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
Aysha Roberto	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam

Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Kathleen Sal	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
Benjamin Sison	Magistrate Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Swavely	Attorney, Private Practice	Superior Court of Guam
asterio takashi	Chief Public Defender	Palau Supreme Court
Spencer Tolson	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanne Torres	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Patrick Wolff	Lawyer	Superior Court of Guam

Name	Title	Court
Clara Falan	Probation Officer	Yap State Court
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

5. LEGSS Cannabis Series: How the Legalization of Marijuana and Hemp is Impacting

Search & Seizure

Date: December 18, 2020 Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The increase of marijuana decriminalization and legalization and use has caused an increase in vehicle and person search and seizure issues related to marijuana odor that implicates the Fourth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution. This is compounded by the removal of hemp from the Control Substances Act which has led to the propagation of CBD products.

Due to the similarities between both the smell and sight of marijuana and hemp, law enforcement is now faced with challenges in establishing probable cause for automobile stops, and searches of vehicles and persons. Appellate case law is now developing but the issue remains a gray area. With varying rationales, courts in several states have upheld searches of vehicles and persons based on the odor of marijuana alone while others require something more than the odor alone.

The states also differ on the legal use of "sniff dogs" to conduct those searches. There are also developing issues related to the mischaracterizing and labeling of CBD products which are causing inaccurate THC levels upon testing by the courts and issues regarding cross enforcement. One issue of state versus federal law is whether an officer employed by one government can justify a marijuana search or seizure based upon a violation of a different level of government. This presentation explored these developing search and seizure issues

BUDGET

LEGSS	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Per Diem			
Participants	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00
Totals	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00
Total Expenses	\$874.50	\$625.50	\$1,500.00

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Viola Alepuyo	Attorney	CNMI Judiciary
Dolores Anglen	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sophia Arrighi	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Bonita Blas	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Wesley Bogdan	Assoc. Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Michael Bordallo	Magistrate Judge	District Court of Guam
Michael Bumagat	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Melissa Chargualaf	Senior Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Deeann Choffat	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Ana Cornwell	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rachel Dimitruk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court
Mark Doran	Senior Legal Counsel	Palau Supreme Court

Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Kenneth L. Govendo	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Superior Court of Guam
Perry Inos	Associate Justice	NMI Judiciary
Christine Invencion	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Elyze Iriarte	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Superior Court of Guam
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge/Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Kevin Kirk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court/Bar Association
SeBelau Kual	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court/Probation Office
Alberto Lamorena	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Alicia Limtiaco	Dir. Policy, Planning & Community Relations	Judiciary of Guam
Paul Mafnas	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Bruce Mailman	Attorney	CNMI Supreme Court

Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Denise Mendiola	Probation Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Obi Onyeozili	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Jessica Perez-Jackson	Chamber Clerk	Supreme Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Andrew Quenga	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Persilla Rengl	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
Aysha Roberto	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Kathleen Sal	Presiding Justice	Palau Supreme Court
Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
Benjamin Sison	Magistrate Judge	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Swavely	Attorney, Private Practice	Superior Court of Guam
Asterio Takashi	Chief Public Defender	Palau Supreme Court
Spencer Tolson	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanne Torres	Alternative Sentencing Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Patrick Wolff	Lawyer	Superior Court of Guam

Name	Title	Court
Clara Falan	Probation Officer	Yap State Court
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

6. SWWHY Leadership Series: Start with Why

Date: January 21, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Any person or organization can explain what they do, some can explain how they are different or better, but very few can clearly articulate why. The WHY is not about money or profit — those are results. The WHY is the thing that inspires us and inspires those around us.

When we clearly understand our own WHY, we can gain a greater sense of purpose within our organizations, contributing who we are at our best. And when we are at our very best, doing work that matters to us, the natural result is greater fulfillment. This is not only good for us but contributes to the vision and the long-term progress of the organization.

Examples like Martin Luther King, Jr., and the Wright Brothers prove that great leaders think, act, and communicate in the exact same way — and it's the complete opposite of how everyone else does. The Golden Circle is the framework upon which organizations can be built, movements can be lead and people can be inspired. And it all starts with WHY.

Key Takeaways:

- Explore why WHAT we do becomes more powerful when we know WHY we do it.
- Learn how the WHY can act as a filter, giving us an alternative perspective on our organizations, careers and even our lives.
- See the reason human connection through trust and authenticity is vital to an organization's success.

PROGRAM BUDGET

SWWHY	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Professional Services			
Professional Fee	\$4,372.50	\$3,127.50	\$7,500.00
Start With Why Book	\$776.92	\$555.71	\$1,332.63
Totals	\$5,149.42	\$3,683.21	\$8,832.63
Total Expenses	\$5,149.42	\$3,683.21	\$8,832.63

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Joseph Aguon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Judy Aldan	Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Lovey Alfonso	Deputy Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court, Appellate Division
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Dominic Bascon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Isa Baza	Senior Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam

PARTICIPANTS Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Jamed Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Sonya Camacho	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanna Castro	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sylvina Charfauros	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Benny Cruz	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Michelle Cruz	EAP/ADA Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Sea Cruz	Drug Court Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Christina Duenas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Iosefa Faiai	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court

Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam
Hasinta Idechong	Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge/Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Lue Dee Kotaro	Acting Deputy Administrative Assistant	Palau Supreme Court
Michael Kruse	Chief Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Joseph Leon Guerrero	Deputy Chief Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
Ryobch Lu	Budget Officer	Palau Judiciary
Doris Mafnas	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Sala Mamea	Associate Chief Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Mang	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
John Manglona	Justice	NMI Supreme Court

Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for NMI
Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Baccalaureate Ma'o	IT Administrator	American Samoa High Court
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Meagan McDonald	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Alan Paulino	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
Natividad Pereda	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Edmund Pereira	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
K-lani Kay Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Linda Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam

Theresa Perez	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Galo L Perez Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Malcolm Polu	Chief Probation Officer	High Court of American Samoa
Pita Pomele	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Vernice Rechebei	Chief Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Vincent Reyes	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Cristina Sablan	CJIS Project Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Josef Sablan	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Aubrienne Maria San Nicolas	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam

Carlene Santos	Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Santos	U.S. Probation Officer Specialist	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Fiti Sunia	Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Levana Tallada	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Jason Tarkong	Chief Marshal	CNMI Judiciary
Gwen Tauilli-Langkilde	District Court Judge Pro Temp	American Samoa District Court
Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Cynthia Tiong	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
Tasina Tofili	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam

Vanessa Torres	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Alaalafaga Tunupopo	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rochelle Vazquez	Special Assistant to Presiding Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
David Welle	Language Assistance Program Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Sonda Yatar	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Yoshinobu Israel Yoshinobu	Language Specialist	Judiciary of Guam

Name	Title	Court
Beauleen Carl-Worswick	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Alex Elias	Probation Officer	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Catherine Fattinag	Assistant Clerk	Yap State Court
Prescilla Figir	Deputy Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Julianne Giley	Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Atarino Helieisar	Chief Law Librarian & Publication Manager	FSM Supreme Court
Ingrid Kabua	Chief Clerk	Marshall Islands Judiciary
Grace Leban	Chief Judge	Marshall Islands Traditional Rights Court
Tanya Lomae	Assistant Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Hainrick Moore	Deputy Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Witten Philippo	Associate Justice	Marshall Islands High Court
Libuw Pongliyab	Administrative Director	Yap State Court
Jayson Robert	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Thomas Thiesen	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court
Kerio D. Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Larry Wentworth	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Chang William	Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Belan Yoma	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

7. CREVD NJC: Selected Criminal Evidence Issues

Dates: January 25-March 12, 2021

Location: Online Course Funding: Compact Funds

This course is designed for judges who preside over criminal trials and want to quickly and confidently make evidentiary rulings, family court judges who are responsible for ruling on juvenile criminal cases, and judges who would like to hone their skills on evidence admissibility in criminal cases.

Dates: January 25-March 12, 2021

Location: Web-based Course Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Judges are often called on to make instantaneous decisions from the bench on the admissibility of evidence. The course helped develop a firm grasp on all of the rules of evidence as they apply to criminal cases. This web-based course provided judges with the tools to make evidentiary rulings quickly and confidently in criminal cases.

PROGRAM BUDGET

MDWIN	Compact Funds	Totals
Hotel		
	\$689.00	\$689.00
Totals	\$689.00	\$689.00
Total Expenses	\$689.00	\$689.00

Name	Title	Court
Larry Wentworth	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court

Dates: January 25-March 12, 2021

Location: Online Course

Attendees: 1 Judge Total Cost: \$689.00

Funding: Compact Funds

Learning Objectives:

- Identify and explain the rules governing the evidentiary foundations.
- Identify relevant evidence in determining the admissibility of evidence in trial practice.
- Identify and determine admissibility prior to bad act evidence under the strictures of ER 404(b).
- Balance the admissibility of relevant evidence with the impact of "undue prejudice" under ER 403.
- Rule effectively on evidentiary issues involving competency.
- Deal effectively with child witness testimony.
- Correctly apply ER 607-609 regarding impeachment and rehabilitation.
- Properly admit confessions into evidence.
- Explain the rationale for the rule on expert opinion evidence.
- Properly identify hearsay and determine the admissibility of evidence which is asserted to be hearsay.
- Properly apply the rules governing authentication of evidence, including electronic evidence.
- Summarize <u>Crawford v. Washington</u> and its progeny.
- Anticipate future issues by analyzing national trends.

PROGRAM BUDGET

CREVD	Compact Funds	Totals
Tuition & Fees		
Tuition	\$689.00	
Totals	\$689.00	\$689.00
Total Expenses	\$689.00	\$689.00

Name	Title	Court
Larry Wentworth	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court

8. EVDEN NJC: Custom Evidence Series for RMI

Dates: July 31 – October 22, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The NJC designed this course for judges who need an introduction or a refresher in the Federal Rules of Evidence and their practical application in court. The course covered the Federal Rules of Evidence, focusing on those areas which most often impact trial judges, while also addressing the practical challenges of ruling on evidence day-to-day in individual jurisdictions.

Learning Objectives:

- Relevancy
- Competency and privileges
- Burdens of proof
- Judicial notice and presumptions
- Impeachment and rehabilitation
- Constitutional limitations on the admissibility of evidence
- Hearsay and hearsay exceptions
- Documentary and demonstrative evidence
- Expert and lay witness testimony

PROGRAM BUDGET

EVDEN	Compact Funds		Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$	8.352.50	
Totals	\$	8,352.50	\$ 8,352.50
Total Expenses	\$	8,352.50	\$ 8,352.50

Name	Title	Court
Daniel Cadra	Chief Justice	RMI Supreme Court
Lucky Caios	Associate Judge	RMI District Court
Nixon David	Associate Judge	RMI Traditional Rights Court
Carl Ingram	Chief Justice	RMI High Court
Davidson Jajo	Associate Judge	RMI District Court
Grace Leban	Chief Judge	RMI Traditional Rights Court
A. Tarry Paul	Presiding Judge	RMI District Court
Witten Philippo	Associate Justice	RMI High Court

9. ELDER Elder Abuse

Date: February 18-19, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

In court, individual abusers are responsible for violence; but systemically and socially, ageism is what helps support and maintain abuse against older adults. Ageism is pervasive and can contribute to disenfranchisement of older adults and chill access to the courts and help-seeking even when there are no bad intentions. What policies, practices, rules and regulations that impact the court or access to services inadvertently or intentionally harm older adults?

Learning Objectives:

- Consider how assumptions based on age can have harmful effects on older litigants in court
- Identify how elder abuse may present in cases
- Discuss what it means to create survivor-centered and trauma-informed solutions in cooperation with older survivors
- Recognize evidence of dangerousness and potentially lethal violence in elder abuse cases
- Use a framework for guardianship determinations that prioritizes the autonomy and civil rights of older adults while also minimizing the opportunity for and impact of elder abuse

PROGRAM BUDGET

ELDER	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Per Diem			
Participants	\$-0-	\$-0-	\$-0-
Totals	\$-0-	\$-0-	\$-0-
Total Expenses	\$-0-	\$-0-	\$-0-

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance

Name	Title	Court
Judy Aldan	Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
Viola Alepuyo	Attorney	CNMI Judiciary
Sophia Arrighi	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Hannah Arroyo	Clerk of Court, Supreme Court of Guam	Judiciary of Guam
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Lisa Baza	Judicial Therapist	Superior Court/Client Services
Wesley Bogdan	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Carmen Borja	Judicial Law Clerk	NMI Supreme Court

Michael Bumagat	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Geraldine Cepeda	Compiler of Laws	Supreme Court of Guam
Ana Cornwell	Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Edgar Dumlao	Admin	Judiciary of Guam
Sarah Elmore-Hernandez	Chief of Staff	Office of Senator Mary Camacho Torres
M. Erica Eschbach	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Veronica Flores	Court Reporter	District Court of Guam
Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Emma Gillan	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Dana Gutierrez	Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Judiciary of Guam
Elyze Iriarte	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Judiciary of Guam

Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge/ Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Kevin Kirk	Attorney	Palau Supreme Court/Bar Association
Don Lastimoza	Labor Law Enforcement Specialist	Guam Department of Labor
Bruce Mailman	Attorney	CNMI Supreme Court
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Stacy McDonald-Flores	Outreach Director	District Court of Guam
Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Laura Nishimura	Research Attorney	Supreme Court of Guam
Antonette Padua	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Andrew Quenga	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Juan Rapadas	Clinical Psychologist	Judiciary of Guam/Client Services
Roger Sabangan	Accounting Tech	Guam Law Library

Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Kat Siguenza	Law Clerk	District Court of Guam
Simram Simram	Chief Probation Officer	Commonwealth Superior Court
Evelyn Suda	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam
Asterio Takashi	Chief Public Defender	Palau Supreme Court
Lillian Tenorio	Deputy Attorney General	CNMI Office of the Attorney General
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Frances Tydingco-Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Patrick Wolff	Lawyer	Superior Court of Guam
Virginia Yasuhiro	CSFC Administrator	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Beauleen Carl-Worswick	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Bethwell O'Sonis	Staff Attorney	FSM Public Defender
Timoci Romanu	Acting FSM Chief Public Defender	FSM Supreme Court
Repeat Samuel	Chief Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Thomas Thiesen	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Kerio D. Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

10. EATLS Leadership Series: Leaders Eat Last

Date: February 25, 2021 Location: Online via Zoom

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Imagine a world where almost everyone wakes up inspired to go to work, feels trusted and valued during the day, and then returns home feeling fulfilled. This is not a crazy, idealized notion. Today, in many successful organizations, great leaders are creating environments in which people naturally work together to do remarkable things.

Great leaders sacrifice their own comfort—even their own survival—for the good of those in their care. This principle has been true since the earliest tribes of hunters and gatherers. It's not a management theory; it's biology.

When we create an environment where people feel like they belong and operate in a "Circle of Safety" the result is trust and collaboration—allowing people to spend their time and energy working together toward a higher cause that inspires them, rather than spending their time and energy protecting themselves from each other.

Key takeaways:

- Discuss how deep, trusting relationships are built—the kind of relationships that can withstand the inevitable pressures and dangers all organizations face.
- Learn how choosing to protect our people before our numbers can actually inspire our people to take care of the numbers in the long term.
- Explore why leadership is not an event, but a process that is developed from simple, everyday actions.

PROGRAM BUDGET

EATLS	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Professional Services			
Professional Fee	\$4,372.50	\$3,127.50	\$7,500.00
"Leaders Eat Last" Book	\$776.92	\$555.71	\$1,332.63
Totals	\$5,149.42	\$3,683.21	\$8,832.63
Total Expenses	\$5,149.42	\$3,683.21	\$8,832.63

PARTICIPANTS
Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Enrique Aflague Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Joseph Aguon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Judy Aldan	Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Dominic Bascon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Isa Baza	Senior Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Jamed Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Sonya Camacho	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court

Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanna Castro	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sheila Castro	Data Entry	Judiciary of Guam
Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Benny Cruz	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Michelle Cruz	EAP/ADA Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Christina Duenas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Iosefa Faiai	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Grace Flores	Deputy Chief U.S. Probation Officer	U.S. Probation Office, NMI
Veronica Flores	Court reporter	District Court of Guam
Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam
Barbara Hattori	Systems Technology Administrator	District Court of Guam/U.S. Probation Office

Hasinta Idechong	Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge/Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Lue Dee Kotaro	Acting Deputy Administrator	Palau Supreme Court
Michael Kruse	Chief Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Joseph Leon Guerrero	Deputy Chief Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
Ryobch Lu	Budget Officer	Palau Judiciary
Doris Mafnas	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Sala Mamea	Associate Chief Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Mang	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
John Manglona	Justice	NMI Supreme Court
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for NMI

Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Baccalaureate Ma'o	IT Administrator	American Samoa High Court
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Meagan McDonald	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Edna Nego	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Rachael Orsini	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Troy Pangelinan	Marshal of the Court	Judiciary of Guam
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
Natividad Pereda	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Edmund Pereira	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
K-lani Kay Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam

PARTICIPANTS
Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Linda Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Theresa Perez	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Galo L Perez Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Malcolm Polu	Chief Probation Officer	High Court of American Samoa
Pita Pomele	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Vincent Reyes	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Cristina Sablan	CJIS Project Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Josef Sablan	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Aubrienne Maria San Nicolas	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Carlene Santos	Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
DARTICIDANITS		

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Santos	U.S. Probation Officer Specialist	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Johnny Sokau	Chief Marshal	Palau Judiciary
Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Fiti Sunia	Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Levana Tallada	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Jason Tarkong	Chief Marshal	CNMI Judiciary
Gwen Tauilli-Langkilde	District Court Judge Pro Temp	American Samoa District Court
Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Cynthia Tiong	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
Tasina Tofili	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
DADTICIDANITS		

PARTICIPANTS

Vanessa Torres	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Alaalafaga Tunupopo	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Frances Tydingco-Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
David Welle	Language Assistance Program Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Sonda Yatar	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Yoshinobu Israel Yoshinobu	Language Specialist	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Beauleen Carl-Worswick	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Alex Elias	Probation Officer	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Catherine Fattinag	Assistant Clerk	Yap State Court
Prescilla Figir	Deputy Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Julianne Giley	Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Atarino Helieisar	Chief Law Librarian & Publication Manager	FSM Supreme Court
Ingrid Kabua	Chief Clerk	Marshall Islands Judiciary
Grace Leban	Chief Judge	Marshall Islands Traditional Rights Court
Tanya Lomae	Assistant Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Hainrick Moore	Deputy Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Witten Philippo	Associate Justice	Marshall Islands High Court
Libuw Pongliyab	Administrative Director	Yap State Court
Jayson Robert	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Thomas Thiesen	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court

Funded by Compact Funds, Continued

Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court
Kerio D. Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Larry Wentworth	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Chang William	Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Belan Yoma	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

11. OVRVW PJC: Overview of the Courts: Why Your Role Matters

Dates: March 16, 2021 and May 11, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Courts exist primarily to resolve disputes between private individuals and their government in accordance with the law, and all court staff play a role in the purposes and responsibilities of courts. Participants learned about the purposes of courts and how their roles as court staff support the court's purpose and mission. Procedural justice also plays a key role in improving public trust and confidence and through interactive sessions, the participants discussed the importance of procedural justice and their role in the process.

Court staff also must understand how to assist and respond to court patrons, attorneys and litigants in a case. Recognizing the difference between legal advice and legal information and learning about ethics and the code of conduct will help the participants understand how to give appropriate assistance to patrons and all who come before the courts.

The training was interactive and engaged court staff from PJC jurisdictions in various discussions. Participants analyzed hypothetical scenarios by applying key principles discussed during the training. All court staff are essential to court operations and participants learned why courts exist and why their specific role matters.

PROGRAM BUDGET

OVRVW	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	
Totals	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
Total Expenses	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Arlyn Arboleda	Family Court Services Specialist	Family Court Services Specialist
Eileen Avilla	Deputy Clerk 1	Judiciary of Guam
Ashley Babauta	Deputy Clerk	CNMI Judiciary
Delia Barcinas	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Daniel Brown	Administrative Specialist	U.S. District Court for NMI
Eva-Sophia Calvo	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Superior Court
Christine Chargualaf	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Sabrina Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	Superior Court
Vivian Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Superior Court
Patrick Diaz	Clerk of Court	CNMI Superior Court
Michelle Guerrero	HR Administrative Officer	CNMI Judiciary
Perry Guerrero	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Syringa Gulibert	Property Clerk	Palau Supreme Court

Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam
Serena Hernandez	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Zonalynn Jonathan	Chamber Clerk/Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Efrecia Kazuma	Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Delia Magofna	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
Baccalaureate Mao	IT Administrator	American Samoa High Court
Daisy Mendiola	Deputy Clerk	CNMI Judiciary
Nikolas Ngirailild	Property Manager	Palau Supreme
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Vivian Ngirngetrang	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Joann Pangelinan	Deputy Clerk	Tinian Superior Court
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
Vernice Rechebei	Chief Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Persilla Rengl	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
Flavin Rubasch	Marshal I	Palau Judiciary
Dolores Sablan	Caseworker	CNMI Superior Court Drug Court
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary

Connie Joy Saburo	Assistant Law Librarian	Palau Supreme Court
Jolenamay San Agustin	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
James Stowell	Grants Administrator	CNMI Judiciary
Leia Taro	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Efrin Tellei	Marshal I	Palau Judiciary
Madeline Tengeluk	Land Court Mediation Coordinator	Palau Land Court
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
David Welle	Language Assistance Program Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Yoshinobu Israel Yoshinobu	Language Specialist	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Clara Falan	Probation Officer	Yap State Court
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

12. INFIN PJC Leadership Series: The Infinite Game

Date: March 25, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

We can't choose the game. We can't choose the rules. We can only choose how we play. Infinite games, like football or chess, the players are known, the rules are fixed, and the endpoint is clear. The winners and losers are easily identified. In infinite games, like business or politics or life itself, the players come and go, the rules are changeable, and there is no defined endpoint. There are no winners or losers in an infinite game; there is only ahead and behind. The more we begin to understand the difference between finite and infinite games, the more we can see that infinite games are all around us. This program helped reveal that many of the struggles that organizations face exist simply because their leaders are playing with a finite mindset in an infinite game. These organizations tend to lag behind in innovation, discretionary effort, morale and ultimately performance.

Key takeaways:

- See that we are all players in both finite and infinite games, in our work and personal lives, and be able to distinguish the difference between the two
- Learn the five practices that are required to lead in an infinite game: Just Cause,
 Trusting Teams, Worthy Rival, Existential Flexibility, and the Courage to Lead
- Explore a new way of looking at your leadership and your organization and the environment in which it operates.

PROGRAM BUDGET

SWWHY	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Professional Services			
Professional Fee	\$4,372.50	\$3,127.50	\$7,500.00
"The Infinite Game" Book	\$776.92	\$555.71	\$1,332.63
Totals	\$5,149.42	\$3,683.21	\$8,832.63
Total Expenses	\$5,149.42	\$3,683.21	\$8,832.63

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Enrique Aflague Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Joseph Aguon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Judy Aldan	Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Lovey Alfonso	Deputy Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court, Appellate Division
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Dominic Bascon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Isa Baza	Senior Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Bill Bezzant	Chief Deputy Clerk	U.S. District Court for NMI
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Jamed Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Sonya Camacho	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court

Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Roseanna Castro	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sheila Castro	Data Entry	Judiciary of Guam
Sylvina Charfauros	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Michelle Cruz	EAP/ADA Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Christina Duenas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Iosefa Faiai	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Grace Flores	Deputy Chief U.S. Probation Officer	U.S. Probation Office, NMI
Veronica Flores	Court reporter	District Court of Guam
Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam
Barbara Hattori	Systems Technology Administrator	District Court of Guam/U.S. Probation Office
Hasinta Idechong	Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary

Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge / Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for NMI
Lue Dee Kotaro	Acting Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Supreme Court
Michael Kruse	Chief Justice	High Court of American Samoa
John Layde	Law Clerk	CNMI Supreme Court
Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Joseph Leon Guerrero	Deputy Chief Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
Ryobch Lu	Budget Officer	Palau Judiciary
Doris Mafnas	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Sala Mamea	Associate Chief Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Mang	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
John Manglona	Justice	NMI Supreme Court
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for NMI
Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Baccalaureate Ma'o	IT Administrator	American Samoa High Court
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam

Meagan McDonald	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	case manager	Judiciary of Guam
Rachael Orsini	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Troy Pangelinan	Marshal of the Court	Judiciary of Guam
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
Edmund Pereira	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
K-lani kay Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Linda Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Galo L Perez Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Malcolm Polu	Chief Probation Officer	High Court of American Samoa

Pita Pomele	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Roman Quinata	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Vernice Rechebei	Chief Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Vincent Reyes	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Cristina Sablan	CJIS Project Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Josef Sablan	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Aubrienne Maria San Nicolas	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Carlene Santos	Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Santos	U.S. Probation Officer Specialist	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Johnny Sokau	Chief Marshal	Palau Judiciary

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Fiti Sunia	Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Levana Tallada	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Jason Tarkong	Chief Marshal	CNMI Judiciary
Gwen Tauilli-Langkilde	District Court Judge Pro Temp	American Samoa District Court
Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Cynthia Tiong	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
Tasina Tofili	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Vanessa Torres	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Alaalafaga Tunupopo	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Jacob Unchangco	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Rochelle Vazquez	Special Assistant to Presiding Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
David Welle	Language Assistance Program Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Sonda Yatar	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Yoshinobu Israel Yoshinobu	Language Specialist	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Beauleen Carl-Worswick	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Alex Elias	Probation Officer	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Catherine Fattinag	Assistant Clerk	Yap State Court
Prescilla Figir	Deputy Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Julianne Giley	Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Atarino Helieisar	Chief Law Librarian & Publication Manager	FSM Supreme Court

Funded by Compact Funds, Continued

Ingrid Kabua	Chief Clerk	Marshall Islands Judiciary
Grace Leban	Chief Judge	Marshall Islands Traditional Rights Court
Tanya Lomae	Assistant Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Hainrick Moore	Deputy Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Witten Philippo	Associate Justice	Marshall Islands High Court
Libuw Pongliyab	Administrative Director	Yap State Court
Jayson Robert	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Thomas Thiesen	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court
Kerio Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Kerio D. Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Larry Wentworth	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Chang William	Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Belan Yoma	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

13. CNTRT NJC: Custom Contract Series for RMI

Dates: March 25, 2021 through May 14, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

The RMI Judiciary requested a contract course for their judges since the RMI had recently changed the contracting standard to comply with the Uniform Commercial Code. This webinar series focused on the following aspects of contract law:

- Contract formation (mutual agreement), elements of contracts.
- Consideration, capacity, legality and performance
- Remedies and introduction to the UCC
- Article 2 and 2A of the UCC

PROGRAM BUDGET

CNTRT	Compact Funds		Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$	8.352.50	
Totals	\$	8,352.50	\$ 8,352.50
Total Expenses	\$	8,352.50	\$ 8,352.50

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Daniel Cadra	RMI Supreme Court	Chief Justice
Lucky Caios	RMI District Court	Associate Judge
Nixon David	RMI Traditional Rights Court	Associate Judge
Carl Ingram	RMI High Court	Chief Justice
Davidson Jajo	RMI District Court	Associate Judge
Grace Leban	RMI Traditional Rights Court	Chief Judge
A. Tarry Paul	RMI District Court	Presiding Judge
Witten Philippo	RMI High Court	Associate Justice

14. CRJUR PJC: Criminal Jury Trials

Date: April 16, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

In all criminal prosecutions, defendants have the right to a speedy public trial by an impartial jury. The right to a jury trial is one of the fundamental rights afforded to those charged with criminal offenses. Court clerks play an important role in the trial process. Preparing for a trial includes many technical procedures and knowledge of the trial process and helps clerks assist the judge. Participants gained an understanding of the jury trial system, learned about court processes including how jurors are summoned for jury service and selected, how to assist a judge in preparing for a trial, handling evidence, and preserving the court record. Participants had an opportunity to interact and engage in discussions with the presenters and court staff from other courts.

PROGRAM BUDGET

CRJUR	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	
Totals	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-
Total Expenses	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ -0-

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Amy Colleen Arceo	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam

Francine Atalig	Courtroom Deputy I	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Curtis Aulerio	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Ashley Babauta	Deputy Clerk	CNMI Judiciary
Delia Barcinas	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	Judiciary of Guam
Wesley Bogdan	Assoc. Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Evelyn Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Daniel Brown	Administrative Specialist	US District Court for the NMI
C'Anna Calamba	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Albert Caldeo	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Eva-Sophia Calvo	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Superior Court
Frankie Camacho	Drug Court Compliance Officer	CNMI Superior Court
Sonya Camacho	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Gregory Cenac	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Josette Certeza	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam

Christine Chargualaf	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Antonio Cruz	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Sabrina Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	Superior Court
Vivian Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Superior Court
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Edward Diaz	Drug Court Manager	CNMI Superior Court
Patrick Diaz	Clerk of Court	CNMI Superior Court
Aiko Erungel	Court Operations Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Jerry Guerrero	Acting Deputy Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Lallane Guiao	Generalist Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Syringa Gulibert	Property Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Amanda Hayes	Judicial Administrator	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Serena Hernandez	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Efrecia Kazuma	Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary

Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Delia Magofna	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Shyann Mojica	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Edna Nego	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
BoDarlynn Ngiraibai	Clerk I	Palau Supreme Court
Nikolas Ngirailild	Property Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Myla Oimei	Courtroom Clerk	Judiciary
Rachael Orsini	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Joann Pangelinan	Deputy Clerk	Tinian Superior Court
Jocelyn Joy Paraliza	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
Galo L Perez Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam

Benjie Piteg	Probation Officer	Office of Adult Probation
Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Jack Robinson	law clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Supreme Court, Trial Division
Dolores Sablan	Caseworker	CNMI Superior Court: Drug Court Division
Sheila Sablan	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
Jolenamay San Agustin	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
Carlene Santos	Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Charlene Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Supreme Court of Guam
Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Rachelle Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Juanita Seman	Jury Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Okalani Shiprit	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Sylver Swenny	Clerk	Palau Supreme Court

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Biusech Tabelual	Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Moana Taijeron	Deputy Clerk I	Supreme Court of Guam
Leia Taro	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Adeline Tereyama	Deputy Clerk	CNMI Judiciary
Cynthia Tiong	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Priscilla Torres	Court Transcriber	Judiciary of Guam
Vanessa Torres	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Bris Ulechong	Courtroom Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Jacob Unchangco	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Emily Untalan	Detailed Jury Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Rochelle Vazquez	Special Assistant to Presiding Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Timothy Wesley	Operations Supervisor	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Rosaline Yellowhorse	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Lincoln Abraham	Deputy Marshal	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Benjamin Ekiek	Administrative Officer	Court of Land Tenure
Esmirelda Jean Elias	Assistant Clerk	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Emirano Eperiam	Court Marshal	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Carlyn Gallen	Chamber Clerk	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Justin Hetiback	Appellate Clerk	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Nathaniel S. Lohn	Assistant Clerk	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Jackson Luke	Chief Marshal	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Jackleen Santiago	Principal clerk	Court of Land Tenure
Bernie Scaliem	Court Marshall	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Brenson Solomon	Court Marshal	Pohnpei State Supreme Court

15. BTRST PJC Leadership Series: Building Trusting Teams

Date: April 22, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Build Trusting Teams – an environment in which people feel psychologically safe to express themselves and be who they really are. A team is any group of two or more people working together toward a common goal or objective. We see teams in all facets of organizations, business and life. We all know trust is vital to a team's success, but how do we move that understanding into practice? This session brings the Trusting Teams chapter from Simon Sinek's book, "The Infinite Game to Life." Co-designed with close friend Rich Diviney, a former Navy SEAL Six Commander and author of "The Attributes," the session will help you focus on the inputs to trust and performance that will yield more sustainable long-term results for your leadership and your team. Explore the necessary components of building a trusting team:

Create a Circle of Safety
Show vulnerability
Use candor with care
Live your culture

Key Take Aways:

- Discover more about what inspires them individually and collectively as a team
- Learn how trust is the component that will get you furthest with your culture and performance
- Unpack four components of trust
- Conduct individual, small team and full room exercises for each of the trust components
- Leave with clear commitments for action to bring a greater trusting team to life

PROGRAM BUDGET

BTRST	Technical Assistance	Comp	act Funds	1	Totals
Registration Fees					
Tuition	\$ 5,830.00	\$	4,170.00		
Totals	\$ 5,830.00	\$	4,170.00	\$	10,000.00
Total Expenses	\$ 5,830.00	\$	4,170.00	\$	10,000.00

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
M. Erica Eschbach	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam
Joseph Aguon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Judy Aldan	Clerk of Court	NMI Supreme Court
Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Lovey Alfonso	Deputy Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Dominic Bascon	Deputy Marshal I	Judiciary of Guam
Isa Baza	Senior Law Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Bill Bezzant	Chief Deputy Clerk	U.S. District Court of the NMI
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam

Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvette Blas-Ananich	Senior Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Jamed Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Albert Caldeo	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Sonya Camacho	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Sheila Castro	Data Entry	Judiciary of Guam
Sylvina Charfauros	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Antoinette Cruz	Data Entry Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Michelle Cruz	EAP/ADA Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Christina Duenas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Iosefa Faiai	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Grace Flores	Deputy Chief U.S. Probation Officer	U.S. Probation Office, NMI

Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam
Barbara Hattori	Systems Technology Administrator	District Court of Guam/U.S. Probation Office
Hasinta Idechong	Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Judiciary
Heather Kennedy	Magistrate Judge / Clerk of Court	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Teresa Kim-Tenorio	Associate Judge	CNMI Superior Court
Lue Dee Kotaro	Acting Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Supreme Court
Michael Kruse	Chief Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Joseph Leon Guerrero	Deputy Chief Marshal	Judiciary of Guam
Ryobch Lu	Budget Officer	Palau Judiciary
Doris Mafnas	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Sala Mamea	Associate Chief Judge	American Samoa District Court
Robert Mang	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
John Manglona	Justice	NMI Supreme Court

Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Baccalaureate Ma'o	IT Administrator	American Samoa High Court
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Meagan McDonald	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Edna Nego	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Rosanna O'Mallan	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Rachael Orsini	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Troy Pangelinan	Marshal of the Court	Judiciary of Guam
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
Edmund Pereira	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
K-lani Kay Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam

PARTICIPANTS
Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Linda Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Galo L Perez Jr	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Elvis Pila-Patea	Acting Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Malcolm Polu	Chief Probation Officer	High Court of American Samoa
Pita Pomele	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Roman Quinata	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Vernice Rechebei	Chief Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Vincent Reyes	Probation Officer I	Judiciary of Guam
Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Cristina Sablan	CJIS Project Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Josef Sablan	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Aubrienne Maria San Nicolas	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
DADTICIDANTC		

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Carlene Santos	Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Melinda Santos	U.S. Probation Officer Specialist	U.S. Probation Office, Guam
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Johnny Sokau	Chief Marshal	Palau Judiciary
Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Fiti Sunia	Associate Justice	High Court of American Samoa
Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Levana Tallada	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Jason Tarkong	Chief Marshal	CNMI Judiciary
Gwen Tauilli-Langkilde	District Court Judge Pro Temp	American Samoa District Court
Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Cynthia Tiong	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
Tasina Tofili	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court

PARTICIPANTS

Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Vanessa Torres	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Alaalafaga Tunupopo	Associate Judge	American Samoa District Court
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Rochelle Vazquez	Special Assistant to Presiding Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
David Welle	Language Assistance Program Manager	Judiciary of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Sonda Yatar	Deputy Marshal Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Yoshinobu Israel Yoshinobu	Language Specialist	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Beauleen Carl-Worswick	Associate Justice	FSM Supreme Court
Alex Elias	Probation Officer	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Catherine Fattinag	Assistant Clerk	Yap State Court
Prescilla Figir	Deputy Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Julianne Giley	Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Atarino Helieisar	Chief Law Librarian & Publication Manager	FSM Supreme Court
Ingrid Kabua	Chief Clerk	Marshall Islands Judiciary
Grace Leban	Chief Judge	RMI Traditional Rights Court
Tanya Lomae	Assistant Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Cyprian Manmaw	Chief Justice	Yap State Government
Hainrick Moore	Deputy Clerk of Courts	RMI Judiciary
Witten Philippo	Associate Justice	Marshall Islands High Court
Libuw Pongliyab	Administrative Director	Yap State Court
Jayson Robert	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Thomas Thiesen	Staff Attorney	FSM Supreme Court
Jesse Torwan	Judge	Yap State Court
Jonathan Tun	Associate Justice	Yap State Court

Funded by Compact Funds, Continued

Kerio Walliby	Associate Justice	Chuuk State Supreme Court

Larry Wentworth Associate Justice FSM Supreme Court

Chang William Chief Justice Kosrae State Court

Belan Yoma Ombudsman FSM Supreme Court

16. CSMGT PJC: Case Management

Date: June 9, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Why should courts care about case management? This course is designed to show the many ways staff can assist the courts in tracing and moving cases more efficiently. The program started with a brief review of Best Practices in case management, including time standards, performance, and other principles embodied in CourTools, the National Center for State Courts' list of 10 categories of effective trial court management. Attendees engaged discussions on hurdles involved in tracking the aging of cases, whether the individual courts have electronic case management systems, alternatives if they do not, and goal setting.

Then, with the input of the participants, they concentrated on practical solutions to issues and challenges, crossing all relevant case types handled by the courts.

They confronted the issues surrounding the number of times cases are listed in court before disposition, and some solutions to the problems that arise when cases are listed too often. The program stressed the importance of having meaningful events, limiting the length of delays, and documenting the reasons for continuances. Issues of speedy trial, judge availability, tasks that staff can perform, accurate notices to lawyers and litigants, and accountability were addressed.

PROGRAM BUDGET

CSMGT	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$ 587.00	\$ 413.00	
Totals	\$ 587.00	\$ 413.00	\$ 1,000.00
Total Expenses	\$ 587.00	\$ 413.00	\$ 1,000.00

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Sherene Adolf	Clerk	Land Court
Clarinda Alexander	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Amy Colleen Arceo	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Curtis Aulerio	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Ashley Babauta	Deputy Clerk	CNMI Judiciary
Delia Barcinas	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Ikrebai Blesam	Chamber Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
Daniel Brown	Administrative Specialist	US District Court for the NMI
C'Anna Calamba	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Albert Caldeo	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Gregory Cenac	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court
Josette Certeza	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Christine Chargualaf	Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Sabrina Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	Superior Court

PARTICIPANTS Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Vivian Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Superior Court
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Jerry Guerrero	Acting Deputy Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam
Perry Guerrero	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Scott Hermosilla	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Serena Hernandez	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Crystal Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Delia Magofna	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
Rodney-Joe Manibusan	Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Betty Mesa	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Edna Nego	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Rellani Ogumoro	Law Clerk	CNMI Superior Court

Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Florene Rivera	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Marissa Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Rachelle Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Gretchen Smith	Law Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Sylver Swenny	Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Leia Taro	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Madeline Tengeluk	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Priscilla Torres	Court Transcriber	Judiciary of Guam
Emily Untalan	Detailed Jury Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Rosaline Yellowhorse	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Sandy Albert	Chief Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
Lovelynn Berdon	Assistant Clerk of Court	FSM Supreme Court
Josephine Cantero	Assistant Registrar	Court of Land Tenure
Mayleen David	secretary court reporter	FSM Supreme Court
Benjamin Ekiek	Administrative Officer	Court of Land Tenure
Rusen Eliou	Court Clerk	Pohnpei State Court
Emirano Eperiam	Court Marshal	Pohnpei State Supreme Court
Julianne Giley	Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Emiliani Gilpong	Assistant Clerk of Court	FSM Supreme Court
Senda Helgen	Deputy/Assistant Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
Heather Lee	Staff Attorney	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Jackson Luke	Chief Marshal	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Roxshyll Moody	Clerk	FSM Supreme Court
Emeliana Musrasrik-Carl	Director of Court Administration	FSM Supreme Court
Airin Palik	Acting Chief Clerk	Kosrae State Court
Tulpe Penrose	Secretary Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Melisa Petrus	Assistant Clerk of Court	FSM Supreme Court

Funded by Compact Funds, Continued

Kenye Phillip	Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Jackleen Santiago	Principal Clerk	Court of Land Tenure
Atrina Soichy	Secretary/Court Reporter/ACOC	FSM Supreme Court

17. TRAUM PJC: Secondary Trauma

Date: July 14, 2021

Location: Online

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Funds

PROGRAM DESCRIPTION

Occupations within the legal system can sometimes be quite stressful. Employees face many stressors related to both their tasks (e.g., being overloaded with responsibilities) and exposure to stressful events (e.g., gruesome trials, working with dangerous offenders). The presentation

- 1. Introduced the various types of stressors that attendees might face including vicarious trauma and burnout,
- 2. Helped attendees recognize the signs of occupational stress,
- 3. Determined whether stressors are related to cognitive processing and emotion regulation strategies, and
- 4. Identified some strategies and approaches to address stress.

Attendees completed an anonymous online survey before the presentation. The survey measured job-related stressors, established stress scales (e.g., vicarious trauma, burnout), cognitive processing, and emotion regulation styles. Completing the survey allowed participants to assess their own stress levels and helped them learn to recognize the signs of stress now and in the future. During the presentation, the presenter described the group-level data (using common language), which helped the attendees understand how their own stress levels compare to the group-level stress data. The presenter closed the program with some recommendations for addressing stress based on both past research and results of this study.

PROGRAM BUDGET

TRAUM	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$ 2,769.25	\$ 1,980.75	
Totals	\$ 2,769.25	\$ 1,980.75	\$ 4,750.00
Total Expenses	\$ 2,769.25	\$ 1,980.75	\$ 4,750.00

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Sherene Adolf	Clerk	Land Court
Ignatia Aldan	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court
Mark Alegarbes	Court Bailiff	Judiciary of Guam
Francine Atalig	Courtroom Deputy I	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Ashley Babauta	Deputy Clerk	CNMI Judiciary
Kristina Baird	Administrator of the Courts	Judiciary of Guam
Delia Barcinas	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Lisa Baza	Judicial Therapist	Superior Court/Client Services
Matilde Bermudes-Rasa	Probation Officer, Supervisor	Office of Adult Probation
Geraldine Binondo	Management Officer	Probation, Judiciary of Guam
Andrea Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Christine M Blas	Management Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Evelyn Borja	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Judiciary
C'Anna Calamba	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam

PARTICIPANTS Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Priscillia Camacho	Probation Officer	Office of Adult Probation
Sonya Camacho	Director of Courts	CNMI Supreme Court
Philip Carbullido	Chief Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
June Carino	Special Projects Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Rosa Ceribo	Management Officer	Office of the Public Guardian
Josette Certeza	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Dianne Charfauros	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Jenny Chhea	Law Clerk	NMI District Court
Michelle Cruz	EAP/ADA Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Priscilla Cruz	Court Transcriber	Superior Court of Guam
Yvette Cruz	Program Coordinator I	Judiciary of Guam
Dorene Damian	Court Fiscal Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Fermin Dela Cruz	Administrative/Human Resource Specialist	CNMI Judiciary
Sabrina Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	Superior Court
Vivian Dela Cruz	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Superior Court
Jerimie DeLorie	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam

Heidi Doogan	Court Reporter	NMI District Court
Josephine Estrada	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Judiciary
Dante Fernandez	Intern	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Grace Flores	Deputy Chief U.S. Probation Officer	U.S. Probation Office, NMI
Veronica Flores	Court Reporter	District Court of Guam
Branwen Francis	Law Clerk	CNMI Judiciary - Superior Court
Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Michelle Guerrero	HR Administrative Officer	CNMI Judiciary
Karma Mina Mori Halbert	Language Tech. Assistance	Judiciary of Guam
Scott Hermosilla	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Serena Hernandez	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Albert Hicking	Website / Office Manger	CNMI Law Revision Commission
Berliann Higgins	Probation Officer	Superior Court
Weena Gwendolyn Iguel	CNMI Probation Officer	CNMI Office of Adult Probation
Linda Ingles	Family Court Referee	Superior Court of Guam
Zonalynn Jonathan	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

B. Ann Keith	Administrative Hearing Officer	Superior Court of Guam
Lue Dee Kotaro	Acting Deputy Administrative Director	Palau Supreme Court
SeBelau Kual	Probation Officer	Palau Supreme Court
Alberto Lamorena	Presiding Judge	Judiciary of Guam
Grace Lapid Rosadino	Program Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Hyun Jae Lee	General Counsel	CNMI Judiciary
Barbara Leon Guerrero	Deputy Clerk I	Superior Court of Guam
Alicia Limtiaco	Dir. Policy, Planning & Community Relations	Judiciary of Guam
Doris Mafnas	Probation Officer Supervisor	Judiciary of Guam
Ramona Manglona	Chief Judge	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Jennifer Manley	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Katherine Maraman	Associate Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Joanna McDonald	Civil Case Manager	Superior Court of Guam
Martha Mendiola	Program Specialist	CNMI Judiciary
Daniel Mensching	Staff Attorney	Judiciary of Guam

PARTICIPANTS

Nadia Moses	Probation Officer I	CNMI Superior Court
Joanna Naputi	Judicial Social Worker	Judiciary of Guam
Edna Nego	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Keith Ngirchomlei	Marshal I	Marshal Division
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Vivian Ngirngetrang	Chamber/Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Daisy Mae Osawa	Deputy Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Cynthia Palacios	Administrative Specialist	District Court of Guam
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Judiciary
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Judiciary of Guam
Davilynn Perez	Chamber/Courtroom clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Erika Perez	Case Manager	Judiciary of Guam, Probation Services
Hannah Perez	Human Resources Assistant	Judiciary of Guam
K-lani kay Perez	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Jessica Perez-Jackson	Administrative Services Officer/Chamber Clerk	Supreme Court of Guam
Esther L.S. Pinaula	Deputy Clerk Supervisor	Superior Court of Guam

PARTICIPANTS Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Benjie Piteg	Probation Officer	Office of Adult Probation
Aaron Quitugua	Administrative Services Officer	Supreme Court of Guam
Juan Rapadas	Clinical Psychologist	Judiciary of Guam/Client Services
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Judiciary of Guam
Cynthia Sablan	Judicial Assistant	Guam District Court
Dolores Sablan	Caseworker	CNMI Superior Court Drug Court
Queanna Sablan	Family Court Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Connie Joy Saburo	Assistant Law Librarian	Palau Supreme Court
Irene San Nicolas	Chamber Administrator	NMI Supreme Court
Rachelle Santos	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Rebecca Santos	Judicial Assistant	NMI Superior Court
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Young Sikyang	Probation Officer	Palau Judiciary
Benjamin Sison	Magistrate Judge	Superior Court of Guam
Gretchen Smith	Law Clerk	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Viola Stephanus	Chambers Clerk	Palau Judiciary
Evelyn Suda	Judicial Therapist	Judiciary of Guam

Trisha Suzuki	Deputy Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sylver Swenny	Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Levana Tallada	Deputy Clerk I	Judiciary of Guam
Leia Taro	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Valerie Tenorio	Chief Deputy Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Senior Computer Technician	Palau Supreme Court
Priscilla Torres	Court Transcriber	Judiciary of Guam
Robert Torres	Justice	Supreme Court of Guam
Maria Paulina Tudela	Deputy Marshal I	Marshals Service Division
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	District Court of Guam
Erica U. Dela Rosa	Program Coordinator	Judiciary of Guam
Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Emily Untalan	Detailed Jury Clerk	Superior Court of Guam
Rochelle Vazquez	Special Assistant to Presiding Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Rossanna Villagomez-Aguon	Chief Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
LouAnna Williams	Probation Officer	Judiciary of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk/Interpreter I	Palau Supreme Court
Virginia Yasuhiro	Client Services & Family Counseling Administrator	Judiciary of Guam

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Clara Falan	Probation Officer	Yap State Court
Prescilla Figir	Deputy Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Julianne Giley	Chief Clerk	Yap State Court
Harry Narruhn	State Justice Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court
Airin Palik	Secretary/Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Tulpe Penrose	Secretary/Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Kenye Phillip	Court Reporter	Kosrae State Court
Chang William	Chief Justice	Kosrae State Court
Belan Yoma	Ombudsman	FSM Supreme Court

18. NJCAJ NJC: Comprehensive Search and Seizure

Dates: January 25-March 12, 2021

Location: Online Course Funding: Compact Funds

The Fourth Amendment is the most implicated constitutional protection. It is also the most litigated. Accordingly, judges frequently have to rule on objections and motions concerning the Fourth Amendment. What is a search? When does a seizure occur? What are the types of searches and seizures? What interests are protected by the amendment? Who has standing to challenge the intrusion? When is a search or seizure justified? When do the police need a warrant? If the Fourth Amendment has been violated, does the exclusionary rule apply?

The four-day course offered insights on motion hearings practice, examined the principles related to consent searches, and contained sessions on warrant issuance and review of that decision, warrant execution issues, and searches without warrants. These latter searches include exigent circumstances, community caretaking, inventory searches and automobile searches. The course also discussed frisks and searches incident to arrest. Finally, the course offered an overview of developing principles related to computers and digital evidence.

Learning Objectives:

- Describe limitations on protected interests including open fields, assumption of risk, voluntary disclosure and abandoned property.
- Articulate the Supreme Court's framework to address standing.
- Identify the present scope of Fourth Amendment protection in areas around residences and businesses.
- Determine when a seizure occurs within the meaning of the Fourth Amendment.
- Identify the <u>Terry v. Ohio</u> frisk, plain view and plain feel, protective sweeps, exigent circumstances, and inventory exceptions to the search warrant requirement.
- Determine the applicability of the Fourth Amendment to automobile searches.
- Summarize the "knock and announce" rule and identify the limits of detaining a person during the execution of a search warrant.
- Summarize the elements of a valid search warrant.
- Define when to hold motion hearings and rule on standing issues with greater accuracy.
- Summarize the exclusionary rule; define the "fruit of the poisonous tree" doctrine; describe when the "attenuation of the taint" doctrine applies; identify when the "independent source" doctrine applies; describe the "inevitable discovery" rule; identify the applicability of "good faith" in the area of inevitable discovery; and summarize the "impeachment" exception to the exclusionary rule.
- Describe the two different ways that appellate courts analyze computers (as containers or as "special approach").
- Analyze whether the amount of intermingled documents should change the analysis in allowing a computer search or seizure or not.

PROGRAM BUDGET

NJCAJ	Technical Assistance	Totals
Expenses		
Tuition	\$ 2,173.00	
Airfare	\$ 2,360.55	
Per Diem	\$ 1,126.20	
Totals	\$ 5,659.75	\$ 5,659.75
Total Expenses	\$ 5,659.75	\$ 5,659.75

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Robert Torres	Associate Justice	Guam Supreme Court

19. LNKDN LinkedIn Learning Subscription

Dates: April 1, 2021-March 31, 2022

Location: E-Learning Licenses

Number: 50

Total Cost: \$7,750.00

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

Purchased LinkedIn Learning licenses to supplement technology training needs during the pandemic. The LinkedIn platform provided unlimited access to on demand technology training through self-paced videos and tutorials

Users accessed courses on many topics including:

- Adobe Illustrator
- Captivate
- Computer Forensics
- Cybersecurity
- Computer Networking
- Critical Thinking
- Data Privacy
- Graphic Design
- HR and Organizational Development
- Microsoft Office
- Time Management
- Web Development

PROGRAM BUDGET

TRAUM	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$4,518.25	\$3,231.75	
Totals	\$4,518.25	\$3,231.75	\$7,750.00
Total Expenses	\$4,518.25	\$3,231.75	\$7,750.00

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Name	Title	Court
Shelterihna Alokoa	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court of Guam
Arlyn Arboleda	Family Court Services Specialist	U.S. District Court for the NMI
Arthur Barcinas	Judge	District Court
Dawn Blas	Judicial Educator	District Court of Guam
Nora Borja	Deputy Clerk of Court	CNMI Superior Court
Eva-Sophia Calvo	Deputy Clerk I	CNMI Judiciary
Steven Paul Centino	Automation Specialist	Superior Court of Guam
Yvonne Cruz	Courtroom/Chamber Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Josephine Estrada	Judicial Assistant	CNMI Superior Court
Doreen Flores	Executive Secretary	Superior Court of Guam
Veronica Flores	Court reporter	Judiciary of Guam
Haley Gibbons	Judicial Assistant	Judiciary of Guam
Kenneth L. Govendo	Associate Judge	CNMI Judiciary
Syringa Gulibert	Property Clerk	American Samoa High Court
Amanda Hayes	Judicial Administrator	Marshals Service Division
Leilani Hernandez	Jury Administrator	Superior Court of Guam
Zonalynn Jonathan	Chamber Clerk	Palau Supreme Court

John Manglona	Justice	Superior Court, CNMI
Baccalaureate Mao	IT Administrator	FSM Supreme Court
Jorale Mendoza	Computer Specialist	CNMI Judiciary
Alura Ngirengkoi	Human Resource Manager	Palau Supreme Court
Vivian Ngirngetrang	Chamber/ Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Halora Paulus	Law Librarian	Palau Supreme Court
Carl Perez	Court Archivist	Pohnpei State Court
Vernice Rechebei	Chief Appellate Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Jeanette Roberto	Traffic Violations Bureau Clerk	Judiciary of Guam
Danielle Rosete	Clerk of Court	Supreme Court of Guam
Honora Rudimch	Associate Justice	Palau Judiciary
Connie-Joy Saburo	Assistant Law Librarian	Palau Supreme Court
Allison Sengebau	Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Knox Odeurengul Tkel	Sr. Computer Technician	Appellate
Robert Torres	Justice	District Court of Guam
Maria Paulina Tudela	Deputy Marshal I	NMI Supreme Court
Frances Tydingco- Gatewood	Chief Judge	Superior Court of Guam

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant, Continued

Petrina Ula	Judicial Assistant	District Court of Guam
Novelyn Wania-Tenorio	Deputy Clerk III	Family Court Services Specialist
Keith Wong	Network Administrator	District Court of Guam
Sherwin Yamanguchi	Courtroom Clerk	Palau Supreme Court
Ignatia Aldan	Judicial Assistant	Supreme Court

PARTICIPANTS

Funded by Compact Funds

Name	Title	Court
Mayceleen JD Anson	Administrative Officer	Pohnpei Supreme Court
Gister Edmond	IT Specialist	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Teddy Hasgiulbung	Webmaster	FSM Supreme Court
Ivan Kadannged	IT Manager	CNMI Judiciary
Joanne Nakamura	Chief Clerk of Court	Chuuk State Supreme Court
Johnny Peter	Chief Clerk of Courts	Palau Supreme Court
Libuw Pongliyab	Administrative Director	Yap State Court
Jack Robinson	Law Clerk	Kosrae State Court

19. LAPTP Purchase of Technology to Support Remote Learning

Date: September 27, 2021

Location: Purchase to Increase E-Learning Capacity

Number: 36

Total Cost: \$45,386.06

Funding: Compact Funds and Technical Assistance Grant

Many of the courts in the FAS and American Samoa were reporting issues with finding webcams and laptops to use for connecting to e-learning activities. The Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program used funds to purchase computers, docking stations, and webcams for the jurisdictions requesting equipment to supplement their e-learning capabilities.

PROGRAM BUDGET

LAPTP	Technical Assistance	Compact Funds	Totals
Registration Fees			
Tuition	\$26,460.07	\$18,925.99	
Totals	\$26,460.07	\$18,925.99	\$ 45,386.06
Total Expenses	\$26,460.07	\$18,925.99	\$ 45,386.06

EQUIPMENT FUNDED

Funded by Technical Assistance Grant

Court	Items Received	Number of Items
American Samoa Judiciary	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	4 Sets
CNMI Judiciary	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	4 Sets
Guam Judiciary	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	2 Sets
Palau Judiciary	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	4 Sets

Funded by Compact Funds

Court	Items Received	Number of Items
FSM Supreme Court	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	6 Sets
Chuuk State Supreme Court	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	4 Sets
Kosrae State Court	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	4 Sets
Pohnpei State Supreme Court	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	2 Sets
Yap State Court	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	2 Sets
RMI Judiciary	Laptops, Docking Stations, Webcams, Remote Mics	4 Sets

Financial Management

The financial management functions of the Department of the Interior grants awarded to the Ninth Circuit are performed in accordance with the financial and travel policies of the U.S. Courts with oversight provided by the Office of Financial Management of the Ninth Circuit's Office of the Circuit Executive.

Technical Assistance Grant

For fiscal year 2021, the Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program used the remaining balance of \$129,611 from the Technical Assistance Grant of \$333,800 awarded for fiscal year 2020. These funds were not fully used in fiscal year 2021 due to pandemic-related travel restrictions. After subtracting administrative expenses, the available balance was \$63,311. Program expenses for fiscal year 2021 totaled \$60,703 leaving a balance of \$2,608 at the close of the fiscal year.

The expenditures for fiscal year 2021 were much less than anticipated due the cancellation of seven live trainings and several scholarships because of the COVID-19 pandemic and related travel disruptions.

Technical Assistance Summary (4-Isles)	FY 2021	Totals
Remaining FY20 Appropriation	\$129,611	
Less Administrative Fees	(\$66,300)	
FY21 Amount Available	\$63,311	
FY21 Program Expenses	\$60,703	
FY21 Closing Balance	\$2,608	

Compact Funds

Section 105(i) of Public Law 108-188 established an annual program for the training of judges and court staff of the judiciaries in the Federated States of Micronesia and the Republic of the Marshall Islands in cooperation with the Pacific Islands Committee of the Judicial Council of the Ninth Circuit. The base amount of the program was established at \$300,000, an amount adjusted annually for inflation by Section 118 of the Compact of Free Association. In fiscal year 2021, the Pacific Islands Judicial Education Program used funds remaining from a fiscal year 2020 award. The remaining balance of the FY20 grant was \$178,046. After subtracting administrative expenses, total left available for education programs was \$118,246. Program expenses for FY 2021 Compact Funds for judicial education totaled \$77,425 leaving a balance of \$40,821 at the close of FY 2021.

The expenditures for fiscal year 2021 were much less than anticipated due to the cancellation of seven live trainings and several scholarships because of the COVID-19 pandemic and related travel disruptions.

Compact Funds	FY 2021		
Remaining FY20 Appropriation	\$178,046		
Less Administrative Fees	\$59,800		
Sub-Total	\$118,246		
		FSM	RMI
Division of Funds	70/30	70%	30%
FY20 Amount Available		\$82,772	\$35,474
FY20 Program Expenses		\$50,177	\$27,248
FY20 Closing Balance		\$32,595	\$8,226